Analyze coding & non-coding RNAs with InSyBio ncRNASeq

January 2024

Insybio Suite v3.2

InSyBio Intelligent Systems Biology

User Manual

www.insybio.com

Introduction

ncRNASeq is an RNA analysis tool for the prediction and analysis of:

- Coding RNAs
- non-coding RNAs
- miRNA target genes
- Bulk RNA-sequencing data
- single-cell RNA-sequencing data

Non-coding RNA genes are RNA sequences transcribed from DNA, but not translated to proteins. Their identification as well as the identification of the genes they regulate is a promising research area.

InSyBio ncRNASeq enables users to analyze non-coding RNAs. Users can search and analyze the RNA sequence of their interest. They can also analyze a full sequences dataset derived from online available databases, experimental sequencing techniques or computational in silico techniques.

With InSyBio ncRNASeq you can predict and analyze RNA genes and miRNA target genes by combining a variety of sequential, structural and functional information, and using a high-performance machine-learning technique. The RNA analysis is conducted by the calculation of the 58 most informative features described in the literature, and the miRNA-miRNA targets analysis is conducted by the calculation of the 124 most informative ones. InSyBio ncRNASeq also provides results storage in its knowledge base, equipped with information retrieval tools, to allow users to produce and extract their datasets.

With InSyBio ncRNASeq you can:

- a) Calculate 58 RNA genes-related features
- b) Predict miRNAs
- c) Calculate 124 miRNA target site features
- d) Predict miRNA target sites
- e) Search stem-loop and mature miRNAs

- f) Search transcripts and genes
- g) Search transcripts and genes for potential miRNA targets
- h) Predict miRNA targets
- Apply our processing pipeline to your RNASeq data and perform Differential Expression Analysis
- j) Identify different types of novel small non-coding RNAs (e.g. snoRNAs, miRNAs, tRNA fragments etc) from your raw RNA-sequencing data
- k) Apply our processing pipeline to your single-cell RNASeq data and perform Differential Expression Analysis, cell clustering and additional analyses (eg. cell-cell communication, identification of cell differentiation patterns, deconvolution).

ncRNA Feature Calculation

You can calculate 58 informative features for non-coding RNAs by supplying their sequence in fasta format. These features include sequential, thermodynamical and structural properties of the RNA sequences.

InSyBio Interact								-
InSyBio ncRNASeq	Sequences File Title:	ncrna15_12_						
non-coding RNA Analytics Prediction of ncRNAs and miRNA targets.	Filename:	dsfile1639562377	_7291.bd					
ncRNA Feature Calculation Feature calculation module for 58 miRNA genes-related		Go to Data S	om Data Store				Start	alculation
miRNA Prediction	Status	Process ID 11	Information		Submission Date	Start Execution Date	Completion Date	Actions
Prediction module for pre-miRNAs.	Completed	35	ncrna15_12_		3/16/22 3:22 PM	3/16/22 3:22 PM	3/16/22 3:22 PM	View Results
miRNA Target site Feature Calculation Feature calculation module for 124 miRNA target	Completed	34	ncrna15_12_		12/15/21 10:00 AM	12/15/21 10:00 AM	12/15/21 10:00 AM	View Results
miRNA Target site Prediction	Completed	33	ncrna 15_12		12/15/21 9:48 AM	12/15/21 9:48 AM	12/15/21 9:48 AM	View Results
Prediction module for miRNA targets.	Completed	32	ncrnal4_12		12/14/21 10:01 AM	12/14/21 10:01 AM	12/14/21 10:01 AM	View Results
Prediction module for miRNA targets.	Completed	31	test		6/4/21 8:11 AM	6/4/21 8:11 AM	6/4/21 8:11 AM	View Results
ncRNASeq Knowledge Base MiRNA and transcript search.	Completed	29	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, ra snoRNAs	ndom cds and	3/4/21 4:43 PM	3/4/21 4:43 PM	3/4/21 4:43 PM	View Results
RNA-Seq Data Analysis Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ	Completed	28	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, ra snoRNAs	ndom cds and	3/1/21 10:17 PM	3/1/21 10:17 PM	3/1/21 10:17 PM	View Results
files.	Completed	27	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, ra snoRNAs	ndom cds and	1/4/21 6:06 PM	1/4/21 6:06 PM	1/4/21 6:06 PM	View Results

To start the calculation:

Select from the menu "Insybio ncRNASeq" → "non-coding RNA Analytics" → "ncRNA Feature Calculation":

- Upload a new file of sequences in fasta format. You are redirected to the Data Store where step-by-step instructions guide you, or
- Select a file from the Data Store. There you can find your previously uploaded files or InSyBio pre-uploaded sample datasets.

Batch calculations of many sequences are allowed. Just put the sequences in one file in fasta format.

Status 👔	Process ID	↑↓ Information			mission Date↑↓	Start Execution
		cds and snoRNAs	11:01 AM	11:02 AM	11:02 AM	
Completed	11	test	11/30/18 9:51 AM	11/30/18 9:51 AM	11/30/18 9:51 AM	View Results
Completed	9	test	11/15/18 8:59 PM	11/15/18 8:59 PM	11/15/18 8:59 PM	View Results
Completed	8	<pre>sequences75_premiRNAs_cds_snoRNAs2222</pre>	11/8/18 2:35 PM	11/8/18 2:35 PM	11/8/18 2:35 PM	View Results
Completed	7	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, random cds and snoRNAs	11/8/18 8:48 AM	11/8/18 8:49 AM	11/8/18 8:49 AM	View Results
Completed	6	test	11/7/18 12:04 PM	11/7/18 12:04 PM	11/7/18 12:04 PM	View Results
Pending	3	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, random cds and snoRNAs	11/11/19 11:01 AM	-	-	View Details

To view the results:

By starting a calculation the ncRNA Feature Calculation dashboard is updated with the submitted job, there you can view the status of your current and previous ncRNA feature calculations. You can select the View Details at the Actions column and view the calculated features at completion of the calculation.

= 🛞 II	nSyBio Suite Beta - ncRNA Feature Calculation Results							(≘ @ (InSyl	Bio Beta Us
< Dashboard	Job Status Job ID Submission Date Execution Time Input Data and Parameter COMPLETED 1 Aug 17, 2018 7:04:12 AM 00 hours, 02 minutes, 35 seconds 1	eters					٤	Export Resu	lts		
Sequenc		G+C									
> hsa-m GUGGCCU	ir-26a-1 M10000083 iccuucAAGUAAUCCAGGAUAGGCUGUGCAGGUCCCAAUGGGCCUAUUCUUGGUUACUUGCACGGGGACGG	55.844	44.156	3.947	3.947	5.263	5.263	6.579	6.579	3.947	6.579
> rando GAGGGCA	m_sequence_from_cds_1 GGGGGCACAGUCCAAGCUCCAGGCUUGUAGCUGUCCAGGGGCUGGGUGGCCCGCCGGCAGGCA	69.072	30.928	1.042	4.167	8.333	Θ	10.417	9.375	4.167	6.25
> snoRN AAAGUGA	IA_1 GUGAUGAAUAGUUCUGUGGGCAUAUGAAUCAUUAAUUUUGAUUUAAACCCUAAACUCUGAAGUCC	32.857	67.143	14.493	2.899	5.797	11.594	2.899	4.348	Θ	5.797
> hsa-m GGAGAUA	ir-32 ΝΙ0000090 υυσελελυναευλασμυσελυσυμσιεςεσε ευελαμοτικου ματο το μα	38.571	61.429	4.348	4.348	4.348	11.594	8.696	1.449	1.449	2.899
> hsa-m GCCAACC	ir-199a-1 MIB000242 CAGUGUUCAGACUACCUGUUCAGGAGGGCUCUCAAUGUGUACAGUAGUCUGCACAUUGGUUAGGC	50.704	49.296	2.857	7.143	10	2.857	11.429	5.714	Θ	7.143
> hsa-m GAGGCAA	iir-148a MI0000253 AGUUCUGAGACACUCCGACUCUGAGUAUGAUAGAAGUCAGUGCACUACAGAACUUUGUCUC	45.588	54.412	5.97	8.955	11.94	2.985	7.463	1.493	1.493	10.448
First	Previous 1 2 3 4 5 8 Next Last	Show	illi 🚽 ent	ies							Showing

The results are presented on your screen in a browse-able table or you can download them as a TAB delimited txt file.

For each non-coding RNA, its sequence and its 58 features are presented.

The description of the supported features for the characterization of the non-coding RNAs is the following:

Feature	ABBR
2 Aggregate Dinucleotide Frequencies (%G+C ratio, %A+U ratio)	G + C, A + U
16 dinucleotide frequencies (%XY) such that X,Y e Σ[A,C,G,U]	AA, AC, AG, AU, CA, CC, CG, CU, GA, GC, GG, GU, UA, UC, UG, UU
MFE Index 1 = dG/%(C+G)	MFE1
MFE Index 2 = dG/number_of_stems, where each stem is at least 3 continuous base pairs in the structure	MFE2
MFE Index 3 = dG/number_of_loops , where number_of_loops is the number of the loops in the secondary structure	MFE3
MFE Index 4 = dG/total_bases	MFE4
MFE Index 5 = dG/%(A+U) ratio	MFE5

Adjusted Minimum Free Energy of folding dG = MFE/L, where MFE is the minimum free energy of the structure as calculated by the Vienna fold routine	dG
Adjusted base pairing propensity dP = total_bases/L, where L is the length of the structure and total_bases the number of base pairs in the structure	dP
Adjusted base pair distance dD	dD
Adjusted shannon entropy dQ	dQ
Positional Entropy dPs: a new introduced attribute which estimates the structural volatility of the secondary structure	PosEntropy
Normalized Ensemble Free Energy	EAFE
Structural Diversity	Div/ty
Frequency of MFE structure	Freq
Feature	ABBR
Diff = MFE-EFE /L where, EFE is the ensemble free energy	Diff
Structure Enthalpy dH	dH
Normalized Structure Enthalpy dH/L	dH/L
Structure Entropy dS	dS
Normalized Structure Entropy dS/L	dS/L
Melting Temperature Tm	Tm
Normalized Structure Enthalpy TH/L	Tm/L
X-Y is the number of (X-Y) base pairs in the secondary structure	A-U /L, G-C /L, G-U /L
Average base pair per stem	Avg_BP_stems
%(A-U)/n_stems, %(G-C)/n_stems, %(G-U)/n_stems.	(A-U)/n_stems, (G-C)/n_stems, (G-U)/n_stems
Ratio G/C ,where G,C is the number of G,C bases	G/C
BP is the total number of base pairs and GC,GU,AU the number of respective base pairs	BP/GC, BP/GU, BP/AU

Length of the sequence	Len
Centroid Energy: RNA folding related attribute calculated by the Vienna RNA package	DE/L
Centroid Distance: RNA folding related attribute calculated by the Vienna RNA package	CE_dist
5 statistical features	zG, zP, zD, zQ, zSP
Topological descriptor dF	dF

miRNA Prediction

You can predict pre-miRNAs and discriminate them between pseudo-hairpins and other molecules providing RNA sequences in fasta format. The prediction of pre-miRNAs and pseudo-hairpins is accomplished through the application of a novel methodology which combines Genetic Algorithms with epsilon-SVR techniques. Genetic Algorithms were used to optimize the feature subset which should be used as inputs and the parameters C, sigma and epsilon of epsilon SVR models. The accuracy of this technique in predicting pre-miRNAs is 95%. A sequence is predicted as other if the minimum free energy is more than -15 kcal/mol or the number of base pairs is less than 18.

InSyBio Interact								-
InSyBio ncRNASeq	Sequences File Title:	ncma15_12_						
non-coding RNA Analytics	Filename:	dsfile1639562377	_7291.txt					
Prediction of ncRNAs and miRNA targets.								
ncRNA Feature Calculation		Select life in	in Data Store				_	
Feature calculation module for 58 miRNA genes-related		Go to Data S	tore to Upload File				Start ca	lculation
features.		Process				Start Execution		
miRNA Prediction	Status	ID n	Information		Submission Date	Date 11	Completion Date	Actions
Prediction module for pre-miRNAs.	Completed	36	ncrna15_12_		3/16/22 3:26 PM	3/16/22 3:26 PM	3/16/22 3:26 PM	View Results
miRNA Target site Feature Calculation Feature calculation module for 124 miRNA target	Completed	30	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, random c snoRNAs	ds and	3/4/21 4:49 PM	3/4/21 4:50 PM	3/4/21 4:50 PM	View Results
miRNA Target site Prediction	Completed	14	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, random c snoRNAs	ds and	11/11/19 11:36 AM	11/11/19 11:36 AM	11/11/19 11:36 AM	View Results
miRNA Target Prediction	Completed	12	sequences10_premiRNAs_cds_snoRNAs		11/30/18 9:51 AM	11/30/18 9:51 AM	11/30/18 9:51 AM	View Results
Prediction module for miRNA targets.	Completed	10	test		11/15/18 9:00 PM	11/15/18 9:00 PM	11/15/18 9:00 PM	View Results
ncRNASeq Knowledge Base	Completed	5	sequences75_premiRNAs_cds_snoRNAs2222		9/27/18 7:41 AM	9/27/18 7:41 AM	9/27/18 7:41 AM	View Results
RNA-Seq Data Analysis	Completed	4	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, random c snoRNAs	ds and	9/26/18 11:18 AM	9/26/18 11:18 AM	9/26/18 11:18 AM	View Results
Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ files.	Completed	2	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, random c snoRNAs	ds and	8/17/18 7:11 AM	8/17/18 7:11 AM	8/17/18 7:11 AM	View Results

To start the calculation:

Select from the menu "Insybio ncRNASeq" → "non-coding RNA Analytics" → "miRNA Prediction":

- Upload a new file of sequences in fasta format. You are redirected to the Data Store where step-by-step instructions guide you.
- Select a file from the Data Store. There you can find your previously uploaded files or InSyBio pre-uploaded sample datasets.

Batch calculations of many sequences are allowed. Just put the sequences in one file in fasta format.

Status ↑↓	Process ID ↑↓	Information 🕄	Submission Date î↓	Start Execution Date ↑↓	Completion Date ↑↓	Actions ↑↓
Completed	12	<pre>sequences10_premiRNAs_cds_snoRNAs</pre>	11/30/18 9:51 AM	11/30/18 9:51 AM	11/30/18 9:51 AM	View Results
Completed	10	test	11/15/18 9:00 PM	11/15/18 9:00 PM	11/15/18 9:00 PM	View Results
Completed	5	sequences75_premiRNAs_cds_snoRNAs2222	9/27/18 7:41 AM	9/27/18 7:41 AM	9/27/18 7:41 AM	View Results
Completed	4	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, random cds and snoRNAs	9/26/18 11:18 AM	9/26/18 11:18 AM	9/26/18 11:18 AM	View Results
Completed	2	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, random cds and snoRNAs	8/17/18 7:11 AM	8/17/18 7:11 AM	8/17/18 7:11 AM	View Results
Pending	14	75 sequences including pre-miRNAs, random cds and snoRNAs	11/11/19 11:36 AM	-	-	View Details

To view the results:

By starting a calculation the "miRNA Prediction" dashboard is updated with the status of the new job, there you can view the status of your current and previous miRNA prediction. At completion of the prediction, you can select the View Results in the Actions column and view the calculated features.

≡	🏉 lr	nSyBio Sui	te Beta	a - miRNA Predict	ion Results			800	InSyB	io Beta Us	er 🔻	
< Da	shboard	Job Status	Job ID 2	Submission Date Aug 17, 2018 7:11:08 AM	Execution Time 1 00 hours, 00 minutes, 02 seconds	Input Data and Parameters			🛓 Export	Results		
									G+C	A+U		AC
	> hsa-m GUGGCCU	ir-26a-1 MI00 CGUUCAAGUAAUC	00083 CAGGAUAGG	CUGUGCAGGUCCCAAUGGGCCUA	NUUCUUGGUUACUUGCACGGGGACGC		1.02096	miRNA	55.844	44.156	3.947	3.947
	> rando GAGGGCA	m_sequence_fr GGGGGCACAGUCC	om_cds_1 AACUCCAGG	CUUGUAGCUGUCCAGGGGCUGGG	GUGCCCGCCCGGCAGCGGCAGACUGUGUCCUGU	GUGGCCGUGCACA	-0.893914	pseudomiRNA	69.072	30.928	1.042	4.167
	> snoRN AAAGUGA	A_1 GUGAUGAAUAGUU	CUGUGGCAU	AUGAAUCAUUAAUUUUGAUUAAA	CCCUAAACUCUGAAGUCC		NaN	other	32.857	67.143	14.493	2.899
	> hsa-m GGAGAUA	ir-32 MI00000 UUGCACAUUACUA	90 AGUUGCAUG	UUGUCACGGCCUCAAUGCAAUUL	JAGUGUGUGUGAUAUUUUC		1.06056	miRNA	38.571	61.429	4.348	4.348
	> hsa-m GCCAACC	ir-199a-1 MI0 CAGUGUUCAGACU	000242 ACCUGUUCA	GGAGGCUCUCAAUGUGUACAGUA	IGUCUGCACAUUGGUUAGGC		0.92389	miRNA	50.704	49.296	2.857	7.143
	> hsa-m GAGGCAA	ir-148a MI000 AGUUCUGAGACAC	0253 UCCGACUCU	GAGUAUGAUAGAAGUCAGUGCAG	CUACAGAACUUUGUCUC		1.17143	miRNA	45.588	54.412	5.97	8.955
		Previous 1	2 3	Next Last		Show 25 entries			S	Showing 1	to 25 of	75 entrie

The results are presented on your screen in a browseable table or you can download them as a TAB delimited txt file.

For each non-coding RNA, its sequence, its calculated confidence score, the prediction of whether it is a miRNA, a pseudo-hairpin or other and its 58 features are presented.

miRNA Target Site Feature Calculation

You can calculate 124 features for every pair of a miRNA and its potential target site within an mRNA. These features include sequential, thermodynamical and structural properties of the miRNA:mRNA pair.

InSyBio Interact								-
	mRNA	mmas462						
InSyBio ncRNASeq	Target Sequences:							
non-coding RNA Analytics								
Prediction of ncRNAs and miRNA targets.	Filename:	dsfile144476339	1_6577.fa					
ncRNA Feature Calculation		Select file	from Data Store					
Enatura calculation modulo for 50 miPNA conos related								
features		Go to Data	Store to Upload File					
	miRNA	mirnas462						
miRNA Prediction	Sequences:							
Prediction module for pre-miRNAs.	Filename:	dsfile144476407	'4_5421.fa					
miRNA Target site Feature Calculation								
Feature calculation module for 124 miRNA target		Select file	from Data Store					
features.		🕑 Go to Data	Store to Upload File				Start	alculation
miRNA Target site Prediction								
Prediction module for miRNA targets.		Process				Start Execution		
miDNA Target Dradiation	Status	ID 11	Information		Submission Date	Date	Completion Date	Actions ::
miRNA Target Prediction	Completed	16	mRNAs: mrnas462, miRNAs: mirnas462		3/16/22 3:28 PM	3/16/22 3:28 PM	3/16/22 3:32 PM	View Results
Production module for minimum targets.								
ncRNASeq Knowledge Base	Completed	14	mRNAs: mrnas462, miRNAs: mirnas462		3/4/21 5:22 PM	3/4/21 5:22 PM	3/4/21 5:44 PM	View Results
miRNA and transcript search.	Completed	13	mRNAs: mirnasd62 miRNAs: mrnasd62		11/11/19 11:51	11/11/19 11:51	11/11/19 12:36	Ninu Perulas
RNA-Seq Data Analysis			, m_100001 m1100102		AM	AM	PM	The Reputes
Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ	Completed	11	mRNAs: test. miRNAs: test		11/30/18 9:52	11/30/18 9:52	11/30/18 10:23	View Results
files.					AM	AM	AM	The Reputes
Single Cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis	Completed	9	mRNAs: targetshsa-miR-324-5pTCL1B-001.	fa. miRNAs:	11/15/18 9:01	11/15/18 9:01	11/15/18 9:02	View Results

To start the calculation:

Select from the menu "InSyBio ncRNASeq" → "non-coding RNA Analytics" → "miRNA Target Features Calculation" and then:

- Upload a new file of mRNA binding sites sequences and a new file of miRNA sequences, both in fasta format. The mRNA target site of the first file and every miRNA of the second file are considered as a miRNA:mRNA pair. You are redirected to the Data Store where step-by-step instructions guide you for both files uploading.
- Or Select a file of mRNA binding sites sequences and a file of miRNA sequences, both in fasta format from the Data Store. There you can find your previously uploaded files or InSyBio pre-uploaded sample datasets.

Batch feature calculation of many miRNA:mRNA pairs with a single run is allowed. Just put the mRNA binding sites sequences in the first file and miRNA sequences in the second file in fasta format.

Status †↓	Process ID ↑↓	Information 11	Submission Date ↑↓	Start Execution Date ↑↓	Completion Date 11	Actions †↓
Completed	11	mRNAs: test, miRNAs: test	11/30/18 9:52 AM	11/30/18 9:52 AM	11/30/18 10:23 AM	View Results
Completed	9	mRNAs: targetshsa-miR-324-5pTCL1B-001.fa, miRNAs: miRNAshsa-miR-324-5pTCL1B-001.fa	11/15/18 9:01 PM	11/15/18 9:01 PM	11/15/18 9:02 PM	View Results
Completed	8	mRNAs: mrnas462, miRNAs: mirnas462	11/8/18 1:45 PM	11/8/18 1:45 PM	11/8/18 5:51 PM	View Results
Completed	3	mRNAs: mrnas462, miRNAs: mirnas462	9/26/18 11:21 AM	9/26/18 11:21 AM	9/26/18 12:00 PM	View Results
Completed	1	mRNAs: genes_5_5_0_shuffled_targets, miRNAs: genes_5_5_0_miRNAs	8/17/18 7:13 AM	8/17/18 7:13 AM	8/17/18 7:33 AM	View Results
Pending	13	mRNAs: mirnas462, miRNAs: mrnas462	11/11/19 11:51 AM	-	-	View Details

To view the results:

By starting a new calculation the "miRNA Target Site Feature Calculation" dashboard is updated with the new job, there you can view the status of your current and previous miRNA Target Features Calculations. At completion of the calculation, you can select the View Results in the Actions column and view the calculated features.

Job Status	Joh ID Submission Date		Executi	on Tim	10	Input Da	a and P:	arameters									
board COMPLETED	3 Sep 26, 2018 11:21:20 AM	00 hou	rs, 39 mir	nutes, 0	3 seconds	input Du	i	luneters				🛓 E	xport Re	esults			
> [hsa-miR-101] Homo sapiens JACAGUACUGUGAUAACUGAA	> NM_004456EZH220478051 Homo sapiens TGAATTTGCAAAGTACTGTA	9	2	11	3	1	4	6	1	7	- 2	22	20	Θ	Θ	Θ	- 2
⊳ [hsa-miR-101] Homo sapiens JACAGUACUGUGAUAACUGAA	> NM_004456EZH220478051 Homo sapiens TTCAGGAACCTCGAGTACTGTG	8	6	14	3	3	6	5	3	8	θ	16	16	2	2	4	- 2
≻ [hsa-miR-101] Homo sapiens JACAGUACUGUGAUAACUGAA	> NM_181833NF217220301 Homo sapiens TACAAGAGATTCTCCTGCCTCA	4	3	7	2	2	4	2	1	3	8	22	30	Θ	0	Θ	8
> [hsa-miR-101] Homo sapiens JACAGUACUGUGAUAACUGAA	> NM_001039111TRIM7117890240 Homo sapiens ACAACATTGCTTAAGTCCTACCTCA	1	5	6	Θ	2	2	1	3	4	14	21	35	0	2	2	14
> [hsa-miR-101] Homo	> NM_001039111TRIM7117890240	9	з	12	3	2	5	6	1	7	- 2	25	23	Θ	Θ	0	- 2

The results are presented on your screen in a browse-able table or you can download them as a TAB delimited txt file.

For each miRNA:mRNA pair, the miRNA sequence, the mRNA binding site sequence and the 124 miRNA::mRNA pair features are presented.

The description of the supported features for the characterization of the miRNA::mRNA pair is the following:

Feature	ABBR	Category		
number of matches in seed part	mats	structural		
number of matches in out-seed part	matos	structural		
total number of matches	mat	structural		
number of GC matches in seed part	gcmats	structural		
number of GC matches in out-seed part	gcmatos	structural		
total number of GC matches	gcmat	structural		
number of AU matches in seed part	aumats	structural		
number of AU matches in out-seed part	aumatos	structural		
total number of AU matches	aumat	structural		
number of mismatches in seed part	unps	structural		
number of mismatches in out-seed part	unpos	structural		
total number of mismatches	unp	structural		
number of GU wobble pairs in seed part	gus	structural		
number of GU wobble pairs in out-seed part	guos	structural		
total number of GU wobble pairs	gu	structural		
number of other mismatches in seed part	miss	structural		
number of other mismatches in out-seed part	misos	structural		
total number of other mismatches	mis	structural		
number of bulges in seed part	buls	structural		

Feature	ABBR	Category		
number of bulges in out-seed part	bulos	structural		
total number of bulges	bul	structural		
number of loops in seed part	symls	structural		
number of loops in out-seed part	symlos	structural		
total number of loops	syml	structural		
number of asymmetric loops in seed part	asymls	structural		
number of asymmetric loops in out-seed part	asymlos	structural		
total number of asymmetric loops	asyml	structural		
length of largest bulge	maxbul	structural		
number of bulges of length 1-7 and greater than 7 in seed part (8 features)	cbul1s, cbul2s, cbul3s, cbul4s, cbul5s, cbul6s, cbul7s, cbul8s	structural		
number of bulges of length 1-7 and greater than 7 in out-seed part (8 features)	cbul1os, cbul2os, cbul3os, cbul4os, cbul5os, cbul6os, cbul7os, cbul8os	structural		
number of symmetric loops of length 1-7 and greater than 7 in seed part (8 features)	csl1s, csl2s, csl3s, csl4s, csl5s, csl6s, csl7s, csl8s	structural		
number of symmetric loops of length 1-7 and greater than 7 in out-seed part (8 features)	csl1os, csl2os, csl3os, csl4os, csl5os, csl6os, csl7os, csl8os	structural		
number of asymmetric loops of length 1-7 and greater than 7 in seed part (8 features)	casl1s, casl2s, casl3s, casl4s, casl5s, casl6s, casl7s, casl8s	structural		
number of asymmetric loops of length 1-7 and greater than 7 in out-seed part (8 features)	casl1os, casl2os, casl3os, casl4os, casl5os, casl6os, casl7os, casl8os	structural		
proportion of A, C, G, U in the target sequence (4	aper, cper, gper,	structural		

features)	upper			
distance from the start of the seed part to the last match of the out-seed part	dist	structural		
seed score obtained by the sum of pair scores in the seed region. GC and AU with 5, GU with 2 and the others with -3	scores	structural		
out-seed score obtained by the sum of pair scores in the out-seed region. GC and AU with 5, GU with 2 and the others with -3	scoreos	structural		
free energy of the seed part	mfes	thermodyna mic		
free energy of the out-seed part	mfeos	thermodyna mic		
free energy of the total miRNA-mRNA alignment structure	mfe	thermodyna mic		
free energy of the target sequence	mfet	thermodyna mic		
normalized free energy of the target sequence=(-1 * free energy of the target sequence)/log(length of target * length of miRNA)	nmfe	thermodyna mic		
difference in the free energies of the total miRNA-perfect target alignment structure and the total miRNA-mRNA alignment structure	dmfe	thermodyna mic		
positions from 1 to 20 with a GC match, an AU match, a GU match or a mismatch (20 features)	pos1, pos2, pos3, pos4, pos5, pos6, pos7, pos8, pos9, pos10, pos11, pos12, pos13, pos14, pos15, pos16, pos17, pos18, pos19, pos20	positional		
terminal (position 8) base match	match8	positional		
positional pair score obtained by the sum of the product of the weight and the corresponding pair score throughout the total miRNA-mRNA alignment structure. G:C and A:U are awarded with 5, G:U with 1, all other mismatches with -3 and the mismatches containing gaps with -1. Positional weight is 1 for all non-seed positions and 2 for all seed positions.	s106	positional		

Feature	ABBR	Category
matrix score obtained by the sum of the diagonal elements in the matrix formed by the miRNA and its target. WC pairs: 5, Wobble pairs: 2, Inserts: -1, Deletes: -1, Symmetric mismatches: -3, Mismatches: -2	score	positional
deviation of the positional pair score with the score obtained with a perfect target	ds108	positional
deviation of the matrix score with the score obtained with a perfect target	ds109	positional
existence of the 10 most frequent nucleotide sequence 'words' with lengths 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 from the seed sequence of the miRNAs of our dataset	ugag, cagu, agug, agguag, aggua, aggu, gguag, ggua, guag, ugcu	'motif'

miRNA Target Site Prediction

You can computationally validate miRNA targets. The computational intelligent technique, which was applied for the prediction of miRNAs (hybrid combination of Genetic Algorithms and epsilon-SVRs), and 124 informative features are used.

InSyBio Interact							-
	mRNA	mmas462					
InSyBio ncRNASeq	Sequences:						
non-coding RNA Analytics	Filonamo	defile1////763301	6577 fa				
Prediction of ncRNAs and miRNA targets.	Thename.	d3mc144700031	0577.10				
ncRNA Feature Calculation		Select file from the select	om Data Store				
Feature calculation module for 58 miRNA genes-related		O Go to Data S	tore to Upload File				
features.	miRNA	mirnas462					
miRNA Prediction	Sequences:						
Prediction module for pre-miRNAs.	Filename:	dsfile1444764074	_5421.fa				
miRNA Target site Feature Calculation							
Feature calculation module for 124 miRNA target		Select file fro	om Data Store			_	
features.		O Go to Data S	tore to Upload File			Start	calculation
miRNA Target site Prediction							
Prediction module for miRNA targets.	Status	Process ID	Information	Submission Date	Date 11	Completion Date	Actions 11
miRNA Target Prediction	Completed	17	mRNAs: mrnas462, miRNAs: mirnas462	3/16/22 4:18 PM	3/16/22 4:19 PM	3/16/22 4:22 PM	View Results
Prediction module for miRNA targets.							_
ncRNASeq Knowledge Base	Completed	15	mRNAs: mrnas462, miRNAs: mirnas462	3/4/21 5:24 PM	3/4/21 5:24 PM	3/4/21 5:47 PM	View Results
miRNA and transcript search.	Completed	12	mRNAs: , miRNAs: test	11/30/18 9:54 AM	11/30/18 9:54 AM	11/30/18 9:56 AM	View Results
RNA-Seq Data Analysis							
Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ	Completed	10	mRWAS: (EST, MIRNAS: TEST	11/15/18 9:29 PM	11/15/18 9:29 PM	11/16/18 12:00 AM	View Results
Single Cell RNA-Seg Data Analysis	Error	7	mRNAs: , miRNAs: pseudosmi1848	9/27/18 9:36 AM	9/27/18 9:36 AM	11/30/18 10:11 AM	View Details

To start the prediction:

Select from the menu "InSyBio ncRNASeq" → "non-coding RNA Analytics" → "miRNA Target Site Prediction" and then:

- Upload a new file of candidate mRNA target binding sites sequences and a new file of miRNA sequences, both in fasta format. The mRNA target site of the first file and every miRNA of the second file are considered as a miRNA:mRNA pair. You are redirected to the Data Store where step-by-step instructions guide you for both files uploading.
- Or Select a file of candidate mRNA target binding sites sequences and a file of miRNA sequences, both in fasta format from the Data Store. There you can find your previously uploaded files or InSyBio pre-uploaded sample datasets.

Batch predictions of many miRNA:mRNA pairs with a single run are allowed. Just put the candidate mRNA target binding sites sequences in the first file and miRNA sequences in the second file in fasta format.

Status ↑↓				Start Execution Date ↑↓				
Completed	11	mRNAs: test, miRNAs: test	11/30/18 9:52 AM	11/30/18 9:52 AM	11/30/18 10:23 AM	View Results		
Completed	9	mRNAs: targetshsa-miR-324-5pTCL1B-001.fa, miRNAs: miRNAshsa-miR-324-5pTCL1B-001.fa	11/15/18 9:01 PM	11/15/18 9:01 PM	11/15/18 9:02 PM	View Results		
Completed	8	mRNAs: mrnas462, miRNAs: mirnas462	11/8/18 1:45 PM	11/8/18 1:45 PM	11/8/18 5:51 PM	View Results		
Completed	3	mRNAs: mrnas462, miRNAs: mirnas462	9/26/18 11:21 AM	9/26/18 11:21 AM	9/26/18 12:00 PM	View Results		
Completed	1	<pre>mRNAs: genes_5_S_0_shuffled_targets, miRNAs: genes_5_S_0_miRNAs</pre>	8/17/18 7:13 AM	8/17/18 7:13 AM	8/17/18 7:33 AM	View Results		
Pending	13	mRNAs: mirnas462, miRNAs: mrnas462	11/11/19 11:51 AM	-	-	View Details		

To view the results:

By starting a calculation the "miRNA Target Site Prediction" dashboard is updated with the new job, where you can view the status of your current and previous miRNA Target Site Prediction. At completion of the calculation, you can select the View Results in the Actions column and view the predictions and calculated features.

≡	🌔 💮 Ir	nSyBio Sui	te Bet	a -	miF	KNA -	Farget	t Sit	e Predictio	n Results							≡ 0		nSyBio Beta	User	•	1						
< Da	shboard	Job Status	Job ID 4	Se	Sub p 26,	missio 2018 1	n Date 1:29:30	АМ	Execut 01 hours, 10 m	tion Time inutes, 43 secor	Inp nds	out Data	and Pa	arameters				Expo	rt Results									
	miRNA S	equence	Ta	rget	Seque	nce			Prediction Score								aumats		s aumat									
	> [hsa- sapiens UACAGUA	miR-101] Homo CUGUGAUAACUGA/	> sa A TG	NM_0 apier GAATT	004450 15 FTGCA/	SEZH220	9478051 FGTA	Homo	0.963256	Target	9	2	11	3	1	4	6	1	7	- 2	22	20						
	> [hsa- sapiens UACAGUA	miR-101] Homo CUGUGAUAACUGA/	> sa	NM_0 apier CAGO	004450 15 5AACCT	SEZH220	0478051 ACTGTG	Homo	1.2725	Target	8	6	14	3	3	6	5	3	8	Θ	16	16						
	> [hsa- sapiens UACAGUA	[hsa-miR-101] Homo > NM_181833NF2172203 pjiens sapiens ACAGUACUGUGAUAACUGAA TACAAGAGATTCTCCTGCC1		> NM_181833NF217220301 Homo sapiens TACAAGAGATTCTCCTGCCTCA		> NM_181833NF217220301 Homo sapiens TACAAGAGATTCTCCTGCCTCA		> NM_181833NF217220301 Homo sapiens TACAAGAGATTCTCCTGCCTCA		> NM_181833NF217220301 Homo sapiens TACAAGAGATTCTCCTGCCTCA		<pre>> NM_181833NF217220301 Home sapiens TACAAGAGATTCTCCTGCCTCA</pre>		lomo	-0.786746	no Target	4	3	7	2	2	4	2	1	3	8	22	30
	> [hsa-miR-101] Homo > NM_001039111TRIM7117890246 sapiens Homo sapiens UACAGUACUGUGAUAACUGAA ACAACATTGCTTAAGTCCTACCTCA		90240 CA	-0.880751	no Target	1	5	6	Θ	2	2	1	3	4	14	21	35											
	s flara -	miD 1011 Homo	-	ым 7	001030	111701	M711700	00240	1 16060	~~	0	2	12	2	n	c	c	,	7	n	25	22						
		Previous 1	2 3	4	5		8538	Nex	t Last			Show	25	• entries				Sh	owing 1 to) 25 of 2	213,444	entrie						

The results are presented on your screen in a browseable table or you can download them as a TAB delimited txt file.

For each miRNA:mRNA pair, the miRNA sequence, the mRNA binding site sequence, whether the miRNA:mRNA pairs share a targeting relation or not, the confidence score of the prediction and all 124 miRNA::mRNA are presented.

miRNA Target Prediction

You can computationally predict potential miRNA targets at given Genes or Transcripts and given miRNAs. BLAST is performed to find potential target sites, and then the computational intelligent technique, which was applied for the prediction of miRNAs (hybrid combination of Genetic Algorithms and epsilon-SVRs), and 124 informative features are used to calculate a prediction score.

🖌 🌍 InSyBio Suite - miRNA Tar	get Prediction Tool	🚍 🚳 🌘 InSyBio Beta User 🔍 💻 🝞
InSyBio Interact		
InSyBio ncRNASeq	Search miRNA 🙆 miRNAs List:	Select mirra V Add to tot hsa-miR-205-5p
non-coding RNA Analytics Prediction of ncRNAs and miRNA targets.		
ncRNA Feature Calculation		
features.		
miRNA Prediction Prediction module for pre-miRNAs.	Search Genes 😧	GNAQ × A Add to ins
miRNA Target site Feature Calculation Feature calculation module for 124 miRNA target	Genes List.	GNAQ
features.		GNAQP1
Prediction module for miRNA targets.		
miRNA Target Prediction Prediction module for miRNA targets.	Queue new Process	
hcRNASeq Knowledge Base		
RNA-Seq Data Analysis	Status 11 ID 11	Information
Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ lies.	Completed 163	miRNAs: hsa-miR-205-3p,hsa-miR-205-5p targets: GNAQ
Single Cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ	Completed 162	miRNAs: hsa-let-7a-5p,hsa-let-7a-3p,hsa-let-7a-2-3p,hsa-let-7b-5p,hsa-let-7b-3p,hsa-let-7c-5p,hsa-let-7d-5p,hsa-let-7d-3p,hsa-let-7e- 3p,hsa-let targets: MT-ND1,MT-ND2,MT-C01,MT-C02,MT-ATP8,MT-ATP6,MT-C03,MT-ND3,MT-ND4L,MT-ND4,MT-ND5,MT-ND6,MT-CYB,PCMTD2,OPRL1

To start the prediction:

Select from the menu "InSyBio ncRNASeq" → "non-coding RNA Analytics" → "miRNA Target Prediction" field and then:

• Select the miRNAs and the Genes you want to search for potential targets by searching in our Database and adding them to the miRNA List and Genes List or add them manually to their Lists and separating them with commas.

	Process ID ↑↓			Execution Co Date 11 Da	mpletion te î↓ Act	
Completed	89	miRNAs: hsa-miR-6126 targets: ZIK1	11/11/19 3:02 PM	11/11/19 3:02 PM	11/11/19 3:02 PM	View Results
Completed	88	miRNAs: mmu-miR-3072-3p,mmu-miR-7051-3p,mmu-miR-3968,mmu-miR-8106,mmu-miR-99a-3p,mmu- miR-21a-5p,mmu-miR-3110-5p,mmu-miR-505-3p,mmu-miR-7091-5p,mmu-miR-337-5p,mmu-miR-18a- 3p,mmu-miR-1949,mm targets: ZIK1	2/11/19 12:11 PM	6/6/19 11:21 AM	6/6/19 3:39 PM	View Result:
Completed	87	mIRNAs: hsa-mIR-576-3p,hsa-mIR-140-5p,hsa-mIR-522-5p,hsa-mIR-1298-5p,hsa-mIR-133a-3p,hsa- mIR-4743-3p,hsa-mIR-557,hsa-mIR-548ao-3p,hsa-mIR-5088-5p,hsa-mIR-4649-5p,hsa-mIR-665,hsa- mIR-3622b targets: NELL2,SERPINI1,SMOC1,FGF2,MMRN2,PRSS3,VEGFB,ADAM21,ADAMTSL4,C1QTNF4,CCL3L3,COL4A2,LAMB1	11/29/18 3:40 PM	11/29/18 3:40 PM	11/29/18 3:52 PM	View Result
Completed	86	miRNAs: hsa-miR-6126, hsa-miR-1200, hsa-let-7a-2-3p, hsa-miR-106b-3p targets: ZIK1, A1BG-AS1, FGGY	11/29/18 3:39 PM	11/29/18 3:39 PM	11/29/18 3:39 PM	View Result
Completed	85	miRNAs: hsa-miR-6126 targets: ZIK1	11/29/18 3:09 PM	11/29/18 3:09 PM	11/29/18 3:09 PM	View Result
Error	84	miRNAs: targets: ZIK1	11/29/18 3:08 PM	11/29/18 3:08 PM	11/29/18 3:08 PM	View Detail

To view the results:

By starting a calculation the "miRNA target Prediction" dashboard is updated with the new job's information, you can view the status of your current and previous miRNA Target Predictions. After the calculation, you can select the View Results in the Actions column and view the results.

na Target Prediction Tool Results 🚍 🙆 🌲 InSyBio Beta Us											
<	لم Job Status الم		Submiss	ion Date Execution Time			Input Data Paramete	and ers	🛃 Results Download all target sites found		
Dashboard	COMPLETED	89	Nov 1: 3:02:	L, 2019 12 PM	00 hours, 0 se	00 minutes, conds	02 i		🛓 Download miRNA-ta	rget genes scores	
miRNA						Gene		Score			
hsa-miR-61	26					ZIK1		1.169		Details	
				miRNA		Gene	Transcript	Score	Actions		
				hsa-miR-	6126	ZIK1	ZIK1-002	0.817	Utr Sequence		
				hsa-miR-	6126	ZIK1	ZIK1-001	0.817	Utr Sequence		
				hsa-miR-	6126	ZIK1	ZIK1-004	1.517	Utr Sequence		
				hsa-miR-	6126	ZIK1	ZIK1-003	1.527	Utr Sequence		

The results are presented on your screen in a browseable table, with each miRNA and gene pair in a row with their confidence score. By pressing Details at the Actions Column the specific scores between the miRNA and the gene's transcripts can be

viewed. If no target sites are found "No targets found!" is presented at the score column. If one or more target sites are found you can view its UTR sequence, with the target sites of the miRNA highlighted. Multiple target sites are marked with green color and unique target sites are marked with light blue.

e show page		80		InSyBio Beta User 🔹	
< Mirna Target Prediction Tool	Results				
miRNA	hsa-miR-6126				
Gene	ZIK1				
Transcript	ZIK1-001				
miRNA-Gene Score	1.169				
miRNA-Transcript Score	0.817				
Number of target sites	11				
3'UTR sequence	1 AGGECTCATGAATGEGAAGCAAATGEGAAGCGECTTCAACTCAAGATCTATCATCATTTAGETCCTGAAAAGTCCACACTTA 81 AGTAGAGCCTTAGACCTACAGGGAAAGTGCTGTCTCTGTAGTATTGTAGCAGTAGAGACCCTTTGTAGGGGACCCATCTG 10 CCTGAAGTGAACCTACAGGGAAAGTGCTGTCTCTGTAGTATTGTAGCAGTAGAGACCCTTTGTAGGGGACCCATCTG 124 CAGTCCTATGTGCTAAGACAAGGCAGACAGTGTGTGTCTCTTAGAGGGAACCACTTGGTACAGTGGGGCCAGCCTTGGT 121 TAGGAGAAATCCATCTTTTTTTTTGTAGTGGACAGCATCGTGTGGCCCAGTTGGGCCAGCCTTGGTAGAGGAACGACCTTGGTCAATTCTTGGGCCAGGCCGGCC	80 160 240 320 400 480 560 640 720 800 880	Sco TTC Sco TGA	DTE : 1.7294313303229796 CCCTTCAT0TAAATTCTT00TCT-CACAT III IIIIIIIIII AAAAG0C06CCCG0AAAGU0 DTE : 1.5224538611539185 CACCTG0TCCAACCTCCAAC IIII II IIII III AAAAGCCGGCCCGGAAQU0	

You can download all target sites found as a txt file.

miRNA Search

You can search stem-loop and mature miRNAs giving a miRNA accession or name or part of them. Choosing the stem-loop or mature miRNA of those returned, its show page is shown.

Stem-loop information

≡ 🧐 InSyl	Bio Suite Beta	a - miRNA	Search Too	🚍 🚳 🌘 InSyBio Beta User 👻 💻 🝞
miRNA accession or	name 🕜			
mir-181a				Show results
Stem-loop miRNAs	Mature miRNA	٨s	Stem-loop): MI0000269 hsa-mir-181a-2
Stem-loop id t↓			Information	Mature miRNAs References
MI0000223	mmu-mir-181a-2	•	Stem-loop Info	ormation
MI0000269	hsa-mir-181a-2	•	Accession	MI0000269
MI0000289	hsa-mir-181a-1	•	Name	hsa-mir-181a-2
MI0000697	mmu-mir-181a-1	•	Species	HSA
MI0000925	rno-mir-181a-2	•	Length	110
MI0000953	rno-mir-181a-1	•	Description	Homo sapiens miR-181a-2 stem-loop
MI0001218	gga-mir-181a-1	,	Comments	This human miRNA was predicted by computational methods using conservation with mouse and Fugu rubripes sequences [1]. Expression of the excised miR has been validated in zebrafish, and the ends mapped by cloning. Landgraf et al. and Lui et al. later verify expression in human (4.5)
MI0001243	gga-mir-181a-2	•		(4-2) ·
		_	Sequence Info	rmation
	1 8 Nex	xt Last	Sequence description	Sequence 110 BP; 29 A; 25 C; 30 G; 0 T; 26 other;
			Sequence	AGANGGGCUNUCAGGCCAGCCUUCAGAGGACCUCCAAGGAACAUUCAACGCUGUCGGUGAGUUUGGGAUUUGAAAAAACCACUGACCGUUGACUGUACCUUGGGGUCCUUA
			FASTA	Visualization
			Secondary structure (in dot-bracke	.((((((((((,))),))))).(((((((((((

For the stem-loop you can view its accession, name, species, length, description and comments. Concerning its sequence, you can download the fasta format and view the sequence description, the sequence and the secondary structure in dot-bracket notation. You can view the visualization of the miRNA by clicking the "Visualization" button, this visualization of the secondary structure is performed with FornaContainer. It is the Minimum Free Energy (MFE) structure.

🔵 InSy	Bio Suite Beta	ı - miRNA	Sear Visuali	zation	Export Visualization	🗄 🙆 🌲 🛛 InSyBio Beta User 🔹 📮
ccession or	name 🕜				0	
Id				- Q.		
op miRNA	Mature miRNA		Sten	R.		
loop †↓			Infori			
0223	mmu-mir-181a-2	•	Stem	and the second s		
0269	hsa-mir-181a-2	•	Acces	×86.		
0289	hsa-mir-181a-1	•	Name			
0697	mmu-mir-181a-1	•	Speci			
0925	rno-mir-181a-2	•	Leng	an attack		
0953	rno-mir-181a-1	•	Desci			
1218	gga-mir-181a-1	,	Comr	n using FormaContainer		Fugu rubripes sequences [1]. Expression of the L. and Lui et al. later verify expression in hum
1243	gga-mir-181a-2	*	Soque			
		_	Seque		Close	
Previous	1 8 Nex	t Last	Sequence description	Sequence 110 BP; 29 A; 25 C; 30 G; 0 T;	26 other;	
			Sequence	AGAAGGGCUAUCAGGGCCAGCCUUCAGAGGAC	UCCAAGGAACAUUCAACGCUGUCGGUGAGUUUGGGA	UUUGAAAAAACCACUGACCGUUGACUGUACCUUGGGGUCC

Mature miRNAs and references

IIRNA accession or	name 🕜							
mir-181a				Show results				
Stem-loop miRNA	s Mature miRNA	5	Stem-loop:	MI0000269 hsa-mir	r-181a-2			
Stem-loop id 1↓			Information	Aature miRNAs References				
MI0000223	mmu-mir-181a-2	•		Name	Sequence		Evidence	
MI0000269	hsa-mir-181a-2	•	MIMAT0000256	hsa-miR-181a-5p	39 aacauucaacgcugucggugagu 61	🛃 Download	Experimental	cloned [2,4-6]
MI0000289	hsa-mir-181a-1	•	MIMAT0004558	hsa-miR-181a-2-3p	77 accacugaccguugacuguacc 98	🛓 Download	Experimental	cloned [4]
MI0000697	mmu-mir-181a-1	•						
MI0000925	rno-mir-181a-2	•						
MI0000953	rno-mir-181a-1	•						
MI0001218	gga-mir-181a-1	,						
MI0001243	gga-mir-181a-2	>						
irst Previous	1 8 Nex	: Last						

For the mature miRNAs related to the stem-loop of interest you can view their accession, name and sequence. Concerning the sequence, you can download the fasta format. You can also view the evidence of each mature miRNA, which can be experimental, or by the similarity of the related stem-loop to another stem-loop or found in the literature.

miRNA accession or r	name 🕑		Show results	
Stem-loop miRNAs	Mature miRNA	٨s	Stem-loop: MI0000269 hsa-mir-181a-2	
Stem-loop id ↑↓	Stem-loop name 14		Information Mature miRNAs References	
MI0000223	mmu-mir-181a-2		Links to external database entries	
MI0000269	hsa-mir-181a-2	•		External Link
MI0000289	hsa-mir-181a-1	•	millase	MI0000269
MI0000697	mmu-mir-181a-1	•		mir-181
MI0000925	rno-mir-181a-2	•	ra Rfam	
MI0000953	rno-mir-181a-1	•	HGNC	MIR181A2
MI0001218	gga-mir-181a-1			MTR18162
MI0001243	gga-mir-181a-2	•	SNCBI	
First Previous	1 8 Ne	xt Last	Publications 1. Lim LP, Glasner ME, Yekta S, Burge CB, Bartel DP;. Vertebrate microRNA genes;. Science. 299:1540(200: 2. Dostie J, Mourelatos Z, Yang M, Sharma A, Dreyfuss G;. Numerous microRNPs in neuronal cells contain 3. Weber Nj:. New human and mouse microRNA genes found by homology search;. FEB5 J, 272:59-73(4. Landgraf P. Rusu M, Sheridan R, Sewer A, Iovino N, Aravin A, Pfeffer S, JJ, Sander C, Zavolan M, Tuschi T, and Ibrary sequencing;. Cell. 129:1401:1414(2007). [PubMed] 5. Lul WO, Pourmand N, Patterson BK, Fire A; Patterns of known and novel small RNAs in human cervice 6. Marton S, García MR, Robello C, Persson H, Trajtenberg F, Pritsch O, Rovira C, Naya H, Dighlero G, Cayota A;	8). [PubMed] ing novel microRNAs;. RNA. 9:180-186(2003). [PubMed] 2005). [PubMed] nammalian microRNA expression atlas based on small RNA al cancer; Cancer Res. 67:6031-6043(2007). [PubMed] Small RNAs analysis in CLL reveals a dereguiation of miRNA

You can also view references for the miRNA of interest. There are external links to other databases (MIRBASE, ENTEZGENE, HGNC, RFAM, MGI, and WORMABASE) and publications.

Mature miRNA information

miRNA accession or	rname 🔞				
mir-181a					Show results
Stem-loop miRN/	As Mature mil	RNAS	P	Matura, M	IMAT0000210 mmu miB 1915 En
	is mature mi			Mature. M	IMA10000210 IIIIIu-IIIR-1018-5p
Mature Ma id î↓ nar	ture me î↓ î↓			Information	Stem-loop miRNAs References
MIMAT0000210	mmu-	×		Accession	NIMAT0080210
	mitt-1018-5p			Name	mmu-miR-181a-5p
MIMAT0000210	mmu- miR-181a-5p	•		Sequence	14 aacauucaacgcugucggugagu 36
MIMAT0000256	hsa- miR-181a-5p	Þ		FASTA	Download
MIMAT0000256	hsa-	+		Evidence	Experimental
	miR-181a-5p			Experiment	cloned [2,4], Illumina [5-6]
MIMAT0000270	hsa- miR-181a-3p	Þ		Similarity	MI0000223
MIMAT0000660	mmu- miR-181a-1-3p	×			
First Previous	1 12	Next	Last		

For the Mature miRNA you can view their accession, name and sequence. Concerning the sequence, you can download the fasta format. You can also view the evidence of each mature miRNA, which can be experimental, or by similarity of the related stem-loop to another stem-loop or found in the literature.

miRNA accession or	name 🔞			
mir-181a				Show results
Stem-loop miRNA	As Mature miR	NAs	Mature: MI	MAT0000210 mmu-miR-181a-5p
Mature Ma id î↓ nar	ture me î↓ î↓		Information	Stem-loop mIRNAs References
MIMAT0000210	mmu -	•	Stem-loop Info	rmation
	miR-181a-5p		Accession	MI0000697
MIMAT0000210	mmu- miR-181a-5p	•	Name	mmu-mir-181a-1
MIMAT0000256	hsa-	•	Species	MMU
			Length	87
MIMAT0000256	hsa- miR-181a-5p	•	Description	Mus musculus miR-181a-1 stem-loop
MIMAT0000270	hsa- miR-181a-3p	•	Stem-loop Seq	uence Information
MIMAT0000660	mmu- miR-181a-1-3p	•	Sequence description	Sequence 87 BP; 25 A; 19 C; 18 G; 0 T; 25 other;
First Previous	1 12	Next Last	Sequence	GGUUGCUUCAGUGAACAUUCAACGCUGUCGGUGAGUUUGGAAUUCAAAUAAAAACCAUCGACCGUUGAUUGUACCCUAUAGCUAACC
			FASTA	Visualization Download
			Secondary structure	((((((((.(.(((((((((((((((((((((((((

For the stem-loop related to the mature mi-RNA of interest you can view its accession, name, species, length, description and comments. Concerning its sequence, you can download the fasta format and view the sequence description, the sequence and the secondary structure in dot-bracket notation. You can view the visualization of the secondary structure by clicking the "Visualization" button, this visualization is performed with FornaContainer. It is the Minimum Free Energy (MFE) structure.

RNA accession o	r name 🔞			
nir-181a			Chow regulate	
			Show results	
tem-loop miRN/	As Mature mil	RNAs	Mature: MIMAT0000210 mm	I-miR-181a-5p
Mature Ma				
id T3 na			Information Stem-loop miRNAs Refer	nces
MIMAT0000210	mmu -		Links to external database entries	
	m1R-181a-5p			External Link
MIMAT0000210	mmu-	•		MTMAT0000210
	m1K-1919-5b		miRBase	
MIMAT0000256	hsa-			
	miR-181a-5p		Publications	
MIMAT0000256	hsa-	•	1. Lim LP, Glasner ME, Yekta S, Burge CB, Bar	el DP;. Vertebrate microRNA genes;. Science. 299:1540(2003). [PubMed]
	miR-181a-5p		2. Poy MN, Eliasson L, Krutzfeldt J, Kuwajima S	Ma X, Macdonald PE, Pfeffer S, Tuschl T, Rajewsky N, Rorsman P, Stoffel M; A pancreatic islet-specific microRNA regulates
MIMAT0000270	hsa-		3. Weber MI:, New human and mouse mic	oue, publication of the search
	miR-181a-3p		4. Landgraf P, Rusu M, Sheridan R, Sewer A, I	vino N, Aravin A, Pfeffer S, JJ, Sander C, Zavolan M, Tuschl T; A mammalian microRNA expression atlas based on small RNA
MIMATOOROSSO	mmil -		library sequencing; Cell. 129:1401-1414 5 Abn HW, Morin BD, Zhao H, Harris BA, Coa	(2007). [PubMed] fa C. Chen 71. Milosavlievic A. Marra MA. Raikovic A: MicroRNA transcrintome in the newborn mouse ovaries determined
	miR-181a-1-3p		by massive parallel sequencing; Mol H	im Reprod. 16:463-471(2010). [PubMed]
			6. Chiang HR, Schoenfeld LW, Ruby JG, Auyeu	ng VC, Spies N, Baek D, Johnston DP;. Mammalian microRNAs: experimental evaluation of novel and previously annotated
rst Previous	1 12	Next Last	genes;. Genes Dev. 24:992-1009(2010). [

You can also view references for the mature miRNA of interest. There are external links to other databases (MIRBASE, ENTEZGENE, HGNC, RFAM, MGI, and WORMABASE) and publications.

Transcript Search

You can search transcripts and genes by giving a transcript accession or name or part of them. Choosing the transcript or gene of those returned, its show page is shown.

zikl			Show results	
Transcripts Genes			Transcript: ZIK1-00	4 ENST00000307468
Ensemble Transcript id t↓	Transcript name î↓			
ENST00000307468	ZIK1-004	•	Name - Source	ZIK1-004 (HGNC transcript name)
ENST00000456074	ZIK1P1-001	•	Gene Protein	This transcript is a product of gene ZIK1 - ENSG00000171649 This transcript corresponds to protein ENSP00000303820.
ENST00000536878	ZIK1-002	•	Location Transcription Start Site	Chromosome 19: 57584260-57592390 forward strand
ENST00000597219	ZIK1-006	•	(TSS) Length	2510
ENST00000597850	ZIK1-001	•	Transcript Support Level (TSL)	TSL:1
ENST00000598689	ZIK1-007	•	Gencode annotation GC content	GENCODE basic 47.45 %
ENST00000598726	ZIK1-008	•	Biotype Status	protein_coding Known
ENST00000599456	ZIK1-003	•	Annotation method Version	Havana ENST0000307468.4
ENCTODOCODOCO	77/1 005		Description	zinc finger protein interacting with K protein 1 [Source:HGNC Symbol;Acc:HGNC:33104 ^{Ext} to HGNC]
First Previous 1			3'UTR Visualization	Visualization

Transcripts information

For the Transcript you can view its name-source, gene, protein, location, transcription start site (TSS), length, transcription support level (TSL), Gencode annotation, GC content, biotype, status, annotation method and version description. Concerning its 3'UTR sequence, you can download the fasta format and view the sequence description, the sequence and the secondary structure in dot-bracket notation. You can view the visualization of the secondary structure by clicking the "Visualization" button, this visualization of the secondary structure is performed with FornaContainer. It is the Minimum Free Energy (MFE) structure.





Genes information

e Beta - Ger	ne Search Tool	🚍 🚳 🌒 InSyBio Beta User 👻 🛡 💡
	Gene/Transcript 🔮 zik1	Show results
	Transcripts Genes Official Gene Gene Gene Gene id 1	Gene:ZIK1 ENSG00000171649
	ENSG00000171649 ZIK1 + ENSG00000237426 ZIK1P1 +	Name - Source ZIK1 (HGNC Symbol) Description zinc finger protein interacting with K protein 1 [Source:HGNC Symbol;Acc:HGNC:33104External Link to HGNC] Location Chromosome 19: 57578456-57593777 forward strand Transcript count 8 Biotype protein_coding Status Known Annotation Annotation for this gene includes both automatic annotation from Ensembl and Havana ^{External Link} manual method version ENSG00000171649.11
	First Previous 1 Next Last	

For the Genes you can view its name-source, description, location, transcript count, biotype, status, annotation method and version. Also, a Transcript Table is provided with the genes associated transcripts and links to their information.

Rna-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline

You can calculate the differential expression between two RNA-Seq experiments. It uses FastQC and Trimmomatic for Quality Control, HISAT2 for Alignment, FeatureCounts for Quantification and DESeq2 for Differential Expression analysis. The Rna-Seq Differential Expression we have implemented consists of 4 steps:

- A. Quality Control using FastQC and Filtering using Trimmomatic (Optional step).
- B. Alignment using HISAT2, and sorting with Samtools.
- **C.** Quantification using FeatureCounts.
- **D.** Differential Expression using Deseq2.

Firstly, the Pipeline uses Fastqc to create a report with the sequence quality, then trim the sequences accordingly using Trimmomatic and create new reports with Fastqc. Then using HISAT2 it creates the alignment SAM files, we sort them using SAMtools and transform them to BAM files. The BAM files are used as input for FeatureCounts, which creates text files with the quantity of each gene. In the end, DESeq2 performs Differential Expression Analysis for all the pairs of conditions using R.

We also offer a modification to the above pipeline, called ncRNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline, where the unaligned reads from the Alignment step are used to enhance the quantification files with known or predicted ncRNAs. This is done by finding all the contigs of the unaligned reads files using the AbySS Assembler, and then checking if these contigs are known ncRNAs (from a list of 6 ncRNA types: miRNA, pre-miRNA, tRNA, rRNA, snoRNA and tRf) or use our novel method of an EnsembleGASVR Classifier to predict if the contigs are possible ncRNAs. Then the quantity of the known and predicted ncRNAs is used to enhance the quantification files produced by featureCounts and continue the pipeline as described above.

To start the differential expression:

Click in the menu "InSyBio ncRNASeq" → "RNA-Seq Data Analysis" → "RNA-Seq Diff. Expression Pipeline Dashboard", select the "Add new job" button and then:

• Select if you have Paired or Single Ended data.

× 💮 InSyBio Suite - RNA-Seq D	ifferential Expression Pipeline	≘ ۵ ۸	InSyBio Beta User	- 🖷 😮
InSyBio Interact	RNA-Sen			
InSyBio ncRNASeq	Data:			* Required information
non-coding RNA Analytics	Condition Control: "hbr			Required information
Prediction of ncRNAs and miRNA targets.	Filename Read 1: disfile1557128487 9359.qz Filename Read 2: disfile1557128516 9128.gz]		
ncRNASeq Knowledge Base	Select from Data Store O Upload to Data Store	ata Store		
miRNA and transcript search.	Title Read 1: HBR rep2 read1 Title Read 2: HBR rep2 read2			
RNA-Seq Data Analysis	Filename Read 1. dsfile1557128550_6204.gz Filename Read 2: dsfile1557128587_1781.gz	Del	lete Pair	
Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ	Select from Data Store OUpload to Data Store OUpload to Data Store	Store		
files.				Add Pair
RNA-Seq Diff. Expression Pipeline	Condition 1: 1 uhr			
Dashboard	Title Read 1: *UHR rep1 read1 Title Read 2: *UHR rep1 read2			
Here you can view all your submitted jobs along with	Filename Read 1: *dsfile1557128760_6526.gz Filename Read 2: *dsfile1557128859_1587.gz			
their results.	Select from Data Store OUpload to Data Store OUpload to Data Store OUpload to Data Store	ata Store		
Single Cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis	Title Read 1 UHR rep2 read1 Title Read 2 UHR rep2 read2			
Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ	Filename Read 1 dsfile1557128956_9694.gz Filename Read 2 dsfile1557128991_5192.gz	Del	lete Pair	
files.	Select from Data Store OUpload to Data Store OUpload to Data Store OUpload to Data	a Store		
				Add Pair
Insysio Bionets	Add Condition			
InSyBio Biomarkers				Clear All Files
InSyBio DNA-Seq	Options			
InSyBio Pipelines	Do you want to perform initial FastQC Do you want to perform trimming?Select Action			
InSvRio DataStore				

× 💮 InSyBio Suite - RNA-Seq I	ifferential Expression Pipeline	🚔 🙆 🌲 🛛 InSyBio Beta User 🛛 🛡 🍞
InSyBio Interact	DNA Pera	
InSyBio ncRNASeq	RNA-seq Parted-end Single-enoued Data: Condition Control: *hbr	* Required information
non-coding RNA Analytics Prediction of ncRNAs and miRNA targets.	Title: *[HBR rep1 read1	
ncRNASeq Knowledge Base	Setted: from Data Store O Upload to Data Store	
RNA-Seq Data Analysis	Title: [HBR rep1 read2 Filename dsflie1557128516_9128.gz Delete File	
Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ files.	Select from Data Store Upload to Data Store	Add File
RNA-Seq Diff. Expression Pipeline Dashboard Here you can view all your submitted jobs along with their results. Single Cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ files.	Condition 1: UH Title: ¹ UHR rep1 read1 Filename: ¹ dsfile1557128760_6526.gz Condition Data Store Title: UHR rep1 read2 Filename: dsfile1557128859_1587.gz Delete File Condition Data Store Condition 1: UH Condition 1:	Add File
InSyBio Biomets	Add Condition	Clear All Files
InSyBio DNA-Seq	Options	
InSyBio Pipelines	Do you want to perform trimming?	

- Name Conditions/Group of files you want to compare.
- For each condition add single or paired files by:
 - Uploading a new file of Rna-Seq Experiments in fastq format. You are redirected to the Data Store where step-by-step instructions guide you for both files uploading.
 - Or Selecting a file of Rna-Seq Experiments in fastq format from the Data Store. There you can find your previously uploaded files or InSyBio pre-uploaded sample datasets.
- Select if you want to perform FastQC Quality Control on the initial Data.

otions			
Do you want to perform initial FastQC	۲		
Do you want to perform trimming?	YES (Default Optio 🖨		
lignment Options			
Source for the reference ger	nome *		
Select Action	\$		
Specify strand information:			

- Select if you want to perform trimming of the data with Trimmomatic, either with our Default Options or add your own (If trimming is selected FastQC will be performed to the trimmed data). Possible manual options are to:
 - Perform initial ILLUMINACLIP step
 - With Standard adapters (TrueSeq2, TrueSeq3 or Nextera for paired or single-ended)
 - Or With Custom adapters in fasta format
 - Perform sliding window trimming
 - Drop reads below a specific length
 - Cut bases off the start of a read, if below a threshold quality
 - Cut bases off the end of a read, if below a threshold quality
 - Cut the read to a specified length
 - Cut the specified number of bases from the start of the read
 - Drop the read if the average quality is below a specified value
 - Trim reads adaptively, balancing read length and error rate to maximise the value of each read

Options					
Do you want to perform initial FastQC					
Do you want to perform trimming?	YES (Set Options 🗢				
Trimmomatic Options					
Perform initial ILLUMINACLIP step?	YES 💠				
Select standard adapter sequences or provide custom? *	Standard 🗢				
Adapter sequences to use: *	TruSeq3 (single-ended, f				
1. Trimmomatic Operation Sliding window trimmi Number of bases to average across: Average quality required: 15	() () ()				
		Add Trimmomatic Operation			

- Select the Genome the input files belong, either from our 4 built-in options (HumanGRCh37, HumanGRCh38, MouseGRCm38 and ZebrafishGRCz11), or
 - Upload new reference Genome files in fasta and gtf format. You are redirected to the Data Store where step-by-step instructions guide you for both files uploading.
 - Or Select two reference Genome files one in fasta and one in gtf format from the Data Store. There you can find your previously uploaded files or InSyBio pre-uploaded sample datasets.

	Alignmen	t Options
	Source fo	r the reference genome *
	Use a genome	e from Data Store 🔶
Ì	Select	the reference genome (FASTA): *
	Title:	chr22 fasta
	Filename:	dsfile1573556494_9916.fa
		Select from Data Store
	Select	the reference genome (GTF): *
	Title:	chr22 GTF
	Filename:	dsfile1573556655_8832.gtf
		Select from Data Store Opload to Data Store

Alignment Options				
Source for the reference genome *				
Use a built-in genome 🔶				
Select a reference genome: *				
HumanGRCh38 \$				
Specify strand information:				
Forward (FR)				

- Select the strandness of your input files, Unstranded, Forward or Reverse.
- If more than 2 Conditions are selected, you can select which pairs of conditions to Differentially Express (all versus Control, all versus all or assign manually).

• Last but not least select either to perform the regular RNASeq Differential Expression Pipeline or the enhanced ncRNASeq Differential Expression Pipeline.

Which conditions do you want to compare?	Set manually	~
Control 🗸 Tumor 🖌 -		
Control V Treated V -		
Condition Pairs: Tumor 🗸 Treated 🗸 -		
		+
RNASeq Analysis ncRNASeq Analysis		
Clear All		
To view the results:

By starting a calculation you are informed if it was submitted successfully. Then you can move to the Rna-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline and view the Dashboard, where you can view the status of your current and previous Rna-Seq Differential Expression jobs.

🗙 😻 InSyBio Suite - RNA-Seq D	ifferential E	kpressi	ion Pipeline	Dashboard			E @ #	InSyBio Beta User	• • ?	_
InSyBio Interact									-	•
InSyBio ncRNASeq	🚭 Add new Jol	•				T Filter .	Jobs Show All 👻	15 0	0 15	
non-coding RNA Analytics Prediction of ncRNAs and miRNA targets.								Completed Running	g Pending Error	r
ncRNASeq Knowledge Base miRNA and transcript search.		Job			Submission	Start Execution	Completion			
RNA-Seq Data Analysis	Status	ID th	Job Type 👘	Input File(s)	Date	Date	Date	Current Step	Actions	
Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTQ files.	Completed	62	ncRNASeq Analysis	hbr: 1. HBR repl readl, HBR repl read2, 2. HBR rep2 read1, HBR rep2 read2		3/14/22 9:59 AM	3/14/22 11:42 AM	Differential Expression Analysis	View Results	
RNA-Seq Diff. Expression Pipeline Dashboard				uhr: 3. UHR repl readl, UHR repl read2, 4. UHR rep2 read1, UHR rep2 read2						
Here you can view all your submitted jobs along with their results.	Completed	61	RNASeq Analysis	Dox: 1. IonXpressRNA_007.Dox-1_small, 2. IonXpressRNA_013.Dox-2_small	12/1/21 1:39 PM	12/1/21 1:39 PM	12/2/21 12:36 AM	Differential Expression Analysis	View Results	
Single Cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis Preprocessing and differential expression analysis of FASTO				Lck: 3. IonXpressRNA_015.Lck-1_small, 4. IonXpressRNA_016.Lck-2_small						
files.				Lyn: 5. IonXpressRNA_014.Lyn-1_small, 6. IonXpressRNA_012.Lyn-2_small						
InSyBio Bionets	Error	60	RNASeq Analysis	Control: 1. 8212_3870 Howard 1, 2. 8212 30 Howard 2, 3. 8212 2430 Howard 3	11/3/21 11:40 AM	11/3/21 12:05 PM	11/5/21 3:20 AM	Differential Expression	View Details	
InSyBio Biomarkers				Case: 4. 1009_062_3870 Howard 4, 5. 1009 062 2430 Howard 5, 6. GoHawks				Analysis		
InSyBio DNA-Seq										
InSyBio Pipelines	Completed	58	RNASeq Analysis	Dox: 1. IonXpressRNA_001.Dox-1.fastq, 2. IonXpressRNA_002.Dox-2.fastq	10/27/21 10:48 AM	10/27/21 10:48 AM	10/28/21 5:12 AM	Differential Expression Analysis	View Results	

After the analysis, you can select the View Results at the Actions column and view the produced files, that are separated according to the step they were produced.

≡ 🦪 InSy	yBio Suite Beta - R	NA-Seq Different	al Expression Pipeli	ne Results	≣ ۵	InSyBio Beta User	-
j	ob Status Job ID Su	Ibmission Date	Execution Time	Input Data and F	arameters		
< Dashboard	COMPLETED 1 May	6, 2019 7:55:09 AM 00 h	ours, 15 minutes, 49 seconds	i			
Deseq2 Reports	Initial FastQC Reports	Trimmed FASTQ Files	Trimmed FastQC Reports	Alignment Files	Read Count Files	Next Actions	
HBR_UHR							
	e (.pdf)		Down				
Job-1 DESeq2 po	df output		٤	File			
	e (.png)		Download				
HBR_UHRimages.;	zip		🛃 Image Folder				
	e (.csv)				Download		
Job-1 DESeq2 ou	Job-1 DESeq2 output HBR_UHR_diffexpr-results-with-counts.csv (HBR_UHR_diffexpr-results-with-counts.csv);						
Job-1 DESeq2 ou	Job-1 DESeq2 output HBR_UHR_diffexpr-results.csv (HBR_UHR_diffexpr-results.csv);						
Job-1 DESeq2 ou results_signifi	utput HBR_UHR_diffexpr-r icant_pvalues.csv);	esultssignificant_pvalu	es.csv (HBR_UHR_diffexpr-		L File		

In Deseq2 reports tab you can download visual information and the Differential Expression calculated values for each pair compared.

Deseq2 Reports	Initial FastQC Reports	Trimmed FASTQ Files Trimmed FastQC Reports Alignment Files Read C	Count Files Next Actions
FastQC Report		Download View Html Page	
Job-l Fastqc zip	file HBR repl readl	Solder dsfile1557128487_9359_fastqc	
Job-l Fastqc zip	file HBR repl read2	Solder dsfile1557128516_9128_fastqc	
Job-1 Fastqc zip	file HBR rep2 read1	Solder dsfile1557128550_6204_fastqc	
Job-l Fastqc zip	file HBR rep2 read2	Solder dsfile1557128587_1781_fastqc	
Job-l Fastqc zip	file HBR rep3 read1	Solder dsfile1557128617_6024_fastqc	
Job-l Fastqc zip	file HBR rep3 read2	Solder dsfile1557128647_9984_fastqc	

In the Initial FastQC reports the FastQC reports of the input files can be downloaded.

Deseq2 Reports	Initial FastQC Reports	Trimmed FASTQ Files	Trimmed FastQC Reports	Alignment Files	Read Count Files	Next Actions
Trimmed FASTQ File					Download	
Job-1 trimmend pa	aired file of HBR repl	read1 (dsfile1557128487	_9359_trimmed.gz);		🛓 File	
Job-1 trimmend pa	aired file of HBR repl	read2 (dsfile1557128516 _.	_9128_trimmed.gz);		🛓 File	
Job-1 trimmend pa	aired file of HBR rep2	readl (dsfile1557128550	_6204_trimmed.gz);		🛃 File	
Job-1 trimmend pa	aired file of HBR rep2	read2 (dsfile1557128587	_1781_trimmed.gz);		🛓 File	
Job-1 trimmend pa	aired file of HBR rep3	readl (dsfile1557128617	_6024_trimmed.gz);		🛃 File	
Job-1 trimmend pa	aired file of HBR rep3	read2 (dsfile1557128647	_9984_trimmed.gz);		🛓 File	
Job-1 trimmend pa	aired file of UHR repl	readl (dsfile1557128760	_6526_trimmed.gz);		🛓 File	

In the Trimmed FASTQ Files, the output Fastq files after trimming can be downloaded.

Deseq2 Reports	Initial FastQC Reports	Trimmed FASTQ Files	Trimmed FastQ	C Reports	Alignment Files	Read Count Files	Next Actions
Trimmed FastQC Repor			Download	View Html F			
s:51:"Job-1 after 1	rimming Fastqc zip fi	le HBR repl readl";	Le File	🛓 dsf	ile1557128487_9359	_trimmed_fastqc	
s:51:"Job-1 after t	rimming Fastqc zip fi	le HBR repl read2";	File	🛓 dsf	ile1557128516_9128	8_trimmed_fastqc	
s:51:"Job-1 after t	rimming Fastqc zip fi	le HBR rep2 read1";	L File	🛓 dsf	ile1557128550_6204	_trimmed_fastqc	
s:51:"Job-1 after 1	rimming Fastqc zip fi	le HBR rep2 read2";	Le File	🛓 dsf	ile1557128587_1781	_trimmed_fastqc	
s:51:"Job-1 after t	rimming Fastqc zip fi	le HBR rep3 read1";	File	🛓 dsf	ile1557128617_6024	trimmed_fastqc	
s:51:"Job-1 after t	rimming Fastqc zip fi	le HBR rep3 read2";	L File	🛓 dsf	ile1557128647_9984	_trimmed_fastqc	

In the Trimmed FastQC reports the FastQC reports of the trimmed files can be downloaded.

Deseq2 Reports Initial FastQC Reports Trin	nmed FASTQ Files	Trimmed FastQC Reports	Alignment Files	Read Count Files	Ne
SAM File			Downl	oad	
Job-1 Hisat2 alignment file HBR_1.sam (HBR_1.	sam);		٤	File	
Job-1 Hisat2 alignment file HBR_2.sam (HBR_2.	sam);		٤	File	
Job-1 Hisat2 alignment file HBR_3.sam (HBR_3.	sam);		٤	File	
Job-1 Hisat2 alignment file UHR_1.sam (UHR_1.	sam);		٤	File	
Job-1 Hisat2 alignment file UHR_2.sam (UHR_2.	sam);		٤	File	
Job-1 Hisat2 alignment file UHR_3.sam (UHR_3.	sam);		٤	File	
BAM File			Download		
<pre>Job-1 BAM fileHBR_1.bam (HBR_1.bam);</pre>			🛓 File		
<pre>Job-1 BAM fileHBR_2.bam (HBR_2.bam);</pre>			🛃 File		
Job-1 BAM fileHBR_3.bam (HBR_3.bam);			🛃 File		
<pre>Job-1 BAM fileUHR_1.bam (UHR_1.bam);</pre>			🛃 File		
<pre>Job-1 BAM fileUHR_2.bam (UHR_2.bam);</pre>			🛃 File		
Job-1 BAM fileUHR_3.bam (UHR_3.bam);			🛓 File		
Run Info	Download				
Alignment Info	🛓 hisat2_r	eport.txt			

In the Alignment files tab, the HISAT2 alignment sam and bam files can be downloaded.

Deseq2 Reports Initial FastQC Reports Trimmed FAST	TQ Files Trimmed FastQC Rep	oorts Alignment Files	Read Count Files	Next A
Read Count File	Download	Download Run Info File		
<pre>Job-1 Feature counts file (HBR_1.counts);</pre>	⊌ HBR_1.counts	HBR_1.features.	summary	
<pre>Job-1 Feature counts file (HBR_2.counts);</pre>	HBR_2.counts	HBR_1.features.	summary	
Job-1 Feature counts file (HBR_3.counts);	HBR_3.counts	HBR_1.features.	summary	
<pre>Job-1 Feature counts file (UHR_1.counts);</pre>	UHR_1.counts	HBR_1.features.	summary	
<pre>Job-1 Feature counts file (UHR_2.counts);</pre>	UHR_2.counts	HBR_1.features.	summary	
<pre>Job-1 Feature counts file (UHR_3.counts);</pre>	UHR_3.counts	HBR_1.features.	summary	

In the Read Count Files tab the Count files for each sample can be downloaded.

	Job Status	Job ID	Submission Date	Executio	n Time	Input Data and F
< Dashboard	COMPLETED	79	Oct 2, 2019 8:56:41 A	M 00 hours, 01 minu	ites, 56 seconds	i
Deseq2 Repo	orts Alignme	ent Files	Read Count Files	Predicted ncRNAs	Next Actions	
Predicted ncRN	IAs					Download
Predicted nc	RNAs file					🛃 File

If ncRNASeq Analysis is selected in the Predicted ncRNAs tab a tsv file with the found ncRNAs in the unaligned file is provided, with its name and predicted labels can be downloaded.

Deseq2 Reports	Initial FastQC Reports	Trimmed FASTQ Files	Trimmed F	astQC Reports	Alignment Files	Read Count Files	Next Actions	Γ
Continue your Ana	alysis in InSyBio Suite							
HBR_UHR								
Molecule Quantificati	on Files per Condition		Download	Next Action				
Job-1 MQ file HBR MQHBR.csv);	_UHR_diffexpr-MQHBR.csv	(HBR_UHR_diffexpr-	L File	Select A	ction	\$		
Job-1 MQ file HBR MQUHR.csv);	_UHR_diffexpr-MQUHR.csv	(HBR_UHR_diffexpr-	La File	Select A	ction	\$		
Full Molecule Quantif	ication File and Associated L		Download	Next Action				
Job-1 MQ file HBR MQ.csv);	_UHR_diffexpr-MQ.csv (H	BR_UHR_diffexpr-	►ile	Select	Action	\$		
Job-1 label file (HBR_UHR_diffexpr	HBR_UHR_diffexpr-labels -labels.txt);	.txt	L File	Select	Action	\$		

In the Next Action tab, Molecule Quantifications files, with the 10% most significant genes, for each comparison are provided. They can be downloaded or used as input in **InSyBio Bionets,** to construct gene correlation networks with the gene expressions of the genes found as statistically significantly differential expressed, and in **InSyBio Biomarkers,** to perform additional statistical analysis and build a classification model able to predict to which of the two conditions a potential new sample belongs.

single-cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis

single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline

You can analyze single-cell RNA-Seq experiments. Alignment, read counts computation and additional secondary analysis are all performed in one job. Depending on the selected workflow, the single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression pipeline consists of the following 2 or 3 steps:

- Workflow 0 or 1:
 - Alignment and read counts computation using Cellranger count.
 - Further analysis using our single-cell Analysis.
- Workflow 2 or 3:
 - Alignment and read counts computation using Cellranger count pipeline for each different sample or different GEM well.
 - Aggregation of the Cellranger count runs using the Cellranger aggr pipeline.
 - Further analysis using our single-cell Analysis.

Firstly, the Pipeline uses the Cellranger count pipeline to perform the alignment and the read counts computation of the input fastq files. If the input fastq files are generated from different samples or different GEM wells, an extra step is performed. Specifically, the Cellranger aggr pipeline is used to aggregate the cellranger count runs for the creation of a single feature-barcode matrix and analysis. At the end, our single-cell Analysis script is used to perform additional secondary differential expression analysis.

To start the single-cell differential expression:

Click in the menu "InSyBio ncRNASeq" → "single-cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis" → "single-cell RNA-Seq Pipeline Dashboard", select the "Add new job" button and then:

• Select your workflow.

≡ 🦪 InSyBio Suit	te - single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline 🚔 🤷 🌲 InSyBio Beta User 🔹 🗣 😮	
Workflow	One Sample, One GEM Well, Multiple Flowcells	
Input Data Files Choose or upload to inpu	ut your Fastq files to InSyBio single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline tool following the rules:	
 Fastq files must be in this nat Both R1 and R2 versions of e Fastq files of the same samp Fastq files of different sample 	me format: [Sample name]_S*_[Read Type]_001.fastq.gz (e.g. singlecell1_S1_R1_001.fastq.gz) each file must be present ele must have the same sample name es must have different sample name	
Fastq File 1 🚱		
Title1:		
Filename 1:		
	Select file from Data Store Go to Data Store to Upload File	
Fastq File 2 😧		
Title2:		
Filename 2:		
	Select file from Data Store O Data Store to Upload File	
Add File		
Options		
Transcriptome	Human 🗢	
Cluster annotation		
Species:	Select Action 🗢	
Tissue 😢	Select Action 🗢	

- Upload your files of single-cell RNA-Seq Experiments in the following format:
 - Fastq files must be in this name format: [Sample name]_S*_[Read Type]_001.fastq.gz
 - Fastq files of the same sample must have the same sample name
 - Fastq files of different samples must have different sample name
- Select the transcriptome the input files belong to from our 3 built-in options (Human, Mouse, Human-mouse mixture).

- Select the species and tissue type of your sample for cluster annotation to be performed.
- Select if you want to manually configure the parameters of the pipeline. If you don't, our Default Options will be applied. Possible manual options are:
 - Expected number of recovered cells
 - BAM file generation
 - First filtering:
 - Minimum cells
 - Minimum features
 - Secondary filtering:
 - nFeature_RNA with lower and upper limits
 - nCount_RNA with lower and upper limits
 - Feature Extraction Method
 - Shared Nearest Neighbor (SNN) Graph
 - Clustering
 - Differentially expressed genes criteria
 - Plot for the top differentially expressed genes for each cluster
 - Genes for visualization

Advanced Options +	
Expected number of recovered cells	3000
BAM file generation	False 🗢
First filtering	
Minimum cells:	0
Minimum features:	0



Shared Nearest Neighbor (SNN) Graph	
k parameter (k- nearest- neighbor):	20
Clustering	
Resolution parameter	0.8

Differentially expressed genes criteria							
Threshold (logfc):		0.25					
Minimum Pct:		0.1					
Plot for the top differentially expressed genes for each cluster							
Number of top markers cluster:	s per		5				
Average log2FC 😢			0.25				
Genes for visualization	All	⊖ Custon	n 🕜				

• Submit your job pressing the respective button.

To view the results:

By starting a calculation you are informed if it was submitted successfully. Then you can move to the single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline and view the Dashboard, where you can view the status of your current and previous single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression jobs.

×	💮 InSyBio Suite - Single Ce	ell RNA-Seq	Differen	tial Expression Pipeline Da	ishboard		🚍 💩 🌲 🛛 InSyBio Beta User 🔹 💻 🍞				
	InSyBio Interact										-
	InSyBio ncRNASeq	🛟 Add new Jo	ь				T Filter Job	s Show All -	1 1	0	2
	InSyBio Bionets							Co	mpleted Running	Pending	Error
	InSyBio Biomarkers										
	InSyBio DNA-Seq		Job ID ↑↓								
		Error	1	RNASeq Analysis	2/9/22 1:10 PM	2/28/22 9:56 AM	2/27/22 7:20 PM	Single Cell Alignm	ment	View Deta	ails
	InSyBio Pipelines	Completed	2	RNASeq Analysis	2/23/22 1:21 PM	2/28/22 6:51 AM	2/28/22 8:04 AM	Secondary Single (Cell Analysis	View Rest	ults
	InSyBio DataStore	Error	3	RNASeq Analysis		3/9/22 8:24 PM	2/28/22 5:58 PM	Single Cell Alignm	nent	View Deta	ails
		Running	4	RNASeq Analysis		3/15/22 10:08 AM		Secondary Single (Cell Analysis	View Deta	ails
		First Previous 1 Next Last					Show 50 ventries Showing 1 to 4 of 4 of				entries

After the analysis, you can select the View Results at the Actions column and view the produced files, that are separated according to the step that they were produced.

= 🏈	InSyBio Suite - RNA-Se	eq Single Cell F	ipeline Differential	I Expression Pipeline R	esults	800	InSyBio Beta User 🔹	
								*
	Job Status Job T	ype Job ID	Submission Date	Execution Time	Input Data and Parameters			
< Dashboard	d COMPLETED RNASeq Single	Cell Analysis 2	Feb 23, 2022 1:21:53 PM	01 hours, 13 minutes, 17 secon	nds (i)			
Report	Summary Additional Cell Sta	tistics Dot Plots Vi	sualization Feature Plot	ts Visualization Ridge Plots Vis	sualization Umap Plots Visualizatio	on All Results Download		
Single C	Cell Pipeline Report							
Alignment The outs f	nt of the sequencing reads in the p folder contains the outputs of this	provided FASTQ files to step and includes the	the selected reference tran web_summary.html file wh	nscriptome and read counts comp nich summarizes the results.	outation are performed with the Cellrar	nger count pipeline.		
Seconda	lary Single Cell Analysis							
For the se	econdary single cell analysis quali	ty control checks and	filtering criteria are applied	to the single cell data. With the S	Seurat Object the data are filtered usin	g min.cells = 0 and min.features = 0.		
min.cells:	: Include features detected in at le	east this many cells.						
min.featur	ures: Include cells where at least t	his many features are	detected.					
An additio	onal filtering step is performed wit	th Seurat, keeping onl	y cells that have unique fea	ture counts and total number of n	molecules detected within a cell with t	he following limits:		
nFeature_F	_RNA = unique feature counts. lov	ver limit: 100, upper li	mit: 3000					
nCount_R	INA = total number of molecules of	setected within a cell.	lower limit: , upper limit:				th th.	
2000 high	hly variable features that exhibit h	nigh cell-to-cell variati	on in our data are identified	I. Scaling is subsequently perform	ed scaled, so that the mean expression	n across cells is 0 and variance across cells is 1. T	This last step is necessary for p	performing
PCA on the c	data	optimization technique	a called Louvain algorithm w	with a resolution parameter of 1 (i	t sets the granularity of the downstrea	m clustering) baying firstly constructed the KNN	graph (with k=30) based on th	e Euclidea
distance in F	PCA space and using Jaccard simi	larity. Using the cluste	red data, non-linear dimens	sionality reduction is performed, p	producing the Umap plot.	in clustering) having insuy constructed the king	graph (with k=50) based on th	e Euclidea
In scRNA s	seq data analysis, differentially e	xpressed features that	define the clusters are call	ed markers These are called mark	kers. To identify these markers, we firs	tly used the FindAllMarkers() function of the Seura	at package, which identifies th	ese marker
for all cluste on average, Fold Change	ers by comparing all clusters with a at least X-fold difference (log-sca e, Percentage of cells 1, Percenta	each other. For this fu ale) between the two o ge of cells 2 and Adjus	inction we used parameters groups of cells) with value 0 ted P value.	, min.pct (a feature to be detected .25. The matrices produced by the	d at a minimum percentage in either o ese functions contain the genes as rov	f the groups of cells) with value 0.1 and logfc.three vs and these specific associated statistics for each	shold (Limit testing to genes n gene as columns: P value, Av	vhich show /erage log2
The Dotple	olots include the differentially expr	essed genes that are	only differentially expressed	d in one cluster of cells while sorti	ng them by their p value.			
The scCAT matching th	.TCH package, a single cell Cluster he potential marker genes with kr	-based annotation Too lown cell marker gene	lkit for Cellular Heterogenei s in a tissue-specific cell tax	ity is finally used to identify the cl konomy reference database (Cell№	luster marker genes and creates the cl Match). We used the cancer type: and t	luster annotations. We used the scCATCH() function tissue types: Blood, Bladder.	on which does the cluster anno	tation by
The select	cted species was Human.							
Results	files description							
Outs folde	er: The output files of the cellrang	jer platform.						
Web_sumr	nmary.html: Variety of metrics suc	h as Mean Reads per (Cell, Median Genes per Cell,	Valid Barcodes etc. At the analys	is tab, t-SNE projection can be seen wi	ith UMI Counts or Clustered. Also, info about the T	op features by cluster can be f	ound.
Results of	f the secondary single cell analysi	s:						
RidgePlots	ts folder: Folder containing a Ridge	e Plot per gene you se	lected.					
FeaturePlo	lots folder: Folder containing a Fea	ature Plot per gene you	u selected.					
Dimension	onality Reduction Plot folder:							
Contains L	Umap.png: Umap projection plot	of the clusters.						
Markers fo	folder:							
	from_FindAllMarkers and markers	from_scCATCH: Marke	rs(differentially expressed a	genes) and associated statistics (r	p-values, avg_log2FC etc) from FindAllI	Markers and scCATCH functions respectively.		
markers_fi	expression of genes.csv: Average		is(unrerentially expressed g	genes, and associated statistics (j				
markers_f. average_e		d expression values fo	or every gene for every clus	iter.				
markers_f average_e Barcode-cl	cluster.csv: Barcode-cluster matrix	ed expression values fo	or every gene for every clus	ster.				
markers_f average_e Barcode-cl Dotplots F	cluster.csv: Barcode-cluster matrix Folder: Folder containing all the de	ed expression values fo <. otplots needed. (Dotpl	or every gene for every clus ot_unique, Dotplot_only_spe	scific_genes)				
markers_f average_e Barcode-c Dotplots F DotPlot_ur	cluster.csv: Barcode-cluster matrix Folder: Folder containing all the de inique.pdf: Top 5 unique differentia	ed expression values f <. otplots needed. (Dotpl ally expressed genes f	or every gene for every clus ot_unique, Dotplot_only_spe for each cell cluster based o	ecific_genes) n the p-value and log2fc value.				
markers_f average_e Barcode-c Dotplots F DotPlot_ur DotPlot_or	cluster.csv: Barcode-cluster matri; Folder: Folder containing all the d inique.pdf: Top 5 unique differenti inly_specific_genes.pdf: Same dot	ed expression values f <. otplots needed. (Dotpl ally expressed genes f plot as the previous or	ot_unique, Dotplot_only_spe for each cell cluster based of nes but for the specific gene	ster. ecific_genes) in the p-value and log2fc value. is you selected.				

In the Report tab you can see a generated report that includes descriptions for every step and every parameter of the single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline for your job.





In the Summary tab you can see a summary of a variety of metrics from the first step of the single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Analysis and some T-SNE plots and information about the Top features by Cluster.

_								
1	Report Sumr	mary Additional Cell	Statistics Dot Plots	Visualization Feature Plots Visualization	on Ridge Plots Visualization Uma	p Plots Visualization	All Results Download	
•	Total Markers	Markers with Cluster A	Annotation Average E	Expression of genes Barcode Cluster				
Т	otal Markers Re	esults						
								Download Total Markers CSV
		1↓ P value		Percentage of cells 1 😧	Percentage of cells 2 😧	Adjusted P value 🕑 🔃		
	RPL3	5.635e-12	0.704	0.445	0.304	2.063e-07	0	
	MT-ATP6	4.8610-10	-0.539	0.451	0.627	1.779e-05	Θ	
	HIST1H4C	4.157e-09	-1.03	0.094	0.2160000000000003	Θ	0	
	TUBA1B	7.684e-09	-0.978	0.094	0.214	0	0	
	HSP90AA1	4.382e-08	-0.904	0.108000000000000	0.228	0.002	Θ	
	MT - CO3	1.562e-07	-0.325	0.6759999999999999	0.8059999999999999	0.006	Θ	
	RPL13	1.858e-07	0.468	0.584	0.516	0.007	Θ	
	S100A4	6.113e-07	-0.636	0.168	0.292	0.022	Θ	
	CFL1	1.608e-06	-0.792	0.081	0.175	0.059	0	
	H2AFZ	1.911e-06	-0.804	0.106	0.207	0.07	0	
	ACTG1	3.732e-06	-0.51	0.256	0.389	0.137	0	

In the Additional Cell Statistics tab the user can view four different tabs that represent different information for the genes of the input files. The results for these four different tabs can be downloaded at the respective tab. At the Total Markers tab, markers (differentially expressed genes) and associated statistics (p-values, average log2 Fold change etc) can be found.

Total Markers Markers with Cluster	Annotation Average Expression of genes	Barcode Cluster			
Markers with Cluster Annotation Re	esults				
					Lownload Markers with Cluster Annotation CSV
Cluster 11	Cell type ↑↓	Cell type score 1		PMID 11	
RPL3, MT-ATP6, HISTIH4C, TUBAIB, HSP90AI, MT-C03, RPL13, S100A4, CFL1, H2AF2, ACTC1, TMSB4X, EFF1A1, RPL41, RPSI5A, FTL, RPL32, RPJ51, GAS13, HKG82, RPL39, RPS15, RPS4X, HIMT1, UBE25, RPL4, FFL27, RPL36A, SUB1, PPL1, RPL18, MT-ND5, RP56, HNNMPA2B1, COTL1, S10BA6, TAAC, HKGB1, TXM, RPL29, S10BA61, RPS22, TPL1, RPL14, SNM629, RPL28, TUBB, BNIP3, ACTB, VIM, HYL12A	Dendritic Cell	0.65	FTL, S100A11, S100A4, TXN	28428369.0	
UBE2C, CALM2, UBE2S, TUBA18, TUBB, ARLETP1, PTGE53, CK52, H2AF2, ACTG1, GMC5, HURNPA3, LGAL51, HMGB1, STMU1, HMGB2, EFFJA1, TUBAAA, CALM3, JPT1, HIST1H4C, HMNPA281, TXAIP, RP513, RP518, RPL21, FSME1, STAT1, MUCK51, RP59, EFF16, RPL12, COX8A, UBB, RPL13, ATP51F1, RP527L, WML128, THEIM6, RPL3, H3F38, R8X1, FH1, MT2A, RPL10, RPL8, S100A4	Dendritic Cell	8.65	FTH1, MT2A, S100A4, TXNIP, STMN1	28428369.0	
SERBP1, S100A4, PRELIDI, NACA, NPHI, ATPSFLC, ZFASI, SECGIG, COX702, RPA12, DBI, NOUFA4, EEFIA1, PPIB, NUCKS1, NCL, BNIP3, DUT, UQCRB, MP33A, SLC236A, UBALD2, COX6A, PPLIBA, CLICI, RPL6, GSTP1, PSME2, ATPSMG, TEAC COX6B, DBAR7	Plasmacytoid Dendritic Cell	0.61	PARK7, SEC61G	28428369.0	

At the Markers with Cluster Annotation tab, the results of the Cluster Annotation step can be found.

Total Marke	rs Markers with C	luster Annotation	Average Expression of	genes Barcode (Cluster					
Average Ex	pression of genes l	Results								
Below ye	ou can see the first 50	00 rows of the gener	rated Average Expression	of genes csv. You ca	in download the full	results by click	king the "Download A	Average Expression	of genes CSV" butto	n.
										Source and the second s
Gene					Dendritic Cell_4 ↑↓	NA_5 ↑↓	Activated T Cell_6 ↑↓		Dendritic Cell_8 ↑↓	
MT-C01	135.076	145.658	145.848	150.907	150.987	156.787	145.734	155.693	163.858	
MALAT1	152.296	161.678	136.656	123.996	133.849	138.266	146.356	139.589	155.297	
TMSB4X	118.167	151.634	131.006	128.572	143.905	155.222	139.74	133.718	141.753	
MT - C02	125.808	123.558	128.09	143.324	137.903	127.243	126.002	137.135	136.51	
B2M	116.047	128.588	135.37	125.947	129.42	139.375	139.114	129.495	128.61	
MT - C03	92.926	118.959	116.513	112.321	100.728	129.181	118.24	132.678	116.888	
TMSB10	98.179	97.026	97.815	75.135	106.436	96.976	112.073	107.371	85.869	
MT-ATP6	47.766	60.765	67.006	80.226	69.105	77.966	68.456	61.039	83.244	
MT-ND4	69.709	59.943	63.879	61.415	73.183	63.785	69.906	62.776	74.048	
RPS18	74.245	53.424	65.431	64.048	64.979	64.94	70.533	71.907	66.842	
RPL41	72.908	52.448	56.155	50.38	61.734	51.419	63.918	62.974	63.469	
RPL28	66.65	51.777	57.414	56.278	54.845	63.33	50.525	50.247	67.303	
RPLP1	57.212	53.647	58.495	56.696	59.822	54.12	55.352	58.314	62.979	

At the Average Expression of genes Results tab the first 500 rows of the generated Average Expression of genes file can be found and it contains the expression levels of every gene for every cluster.

Total Markers Markers with Cluster Annotation Average Expression of genes	Barcode Cluster	
Barcode Cluster Results		
		Source Cluster CSV
Barcode		
"AAACCCACATATAGCC-1"	"Activated T Cell_6"	
"AAACCCATCACGTCCT-1"	"Dendritic Cell_0"	
"AAACCCATCGCATGAT-1"	"Dendritic Cell_3"	
"AAACGAACAATAGGAT-1"	"Plasmacytoid Dendritic Cell_2"	
"AAACGAACACAAAGTA-1"	"NA_5"	
"AAACGAACATCTATCT-1"	"Dendritic Cell_3"	
"AAACGCTAGCTACTGT-1"	"Dendritic Cell_0"	
"AAACGCTCAGATCCAT-1"	"Plasmacytoid Dendritic Cell_2"	
"AAACGCTTCCATCAGA-1"	"Dendritic Cell_1"	
"AAAGAACCATGGCCAC-1"	"Dendritic Cell_1"	
"AAAGAACTCGCCGATG-1"	"Dendritic Cell_8"	
"AAAGGATAGTACAGCG-1"	"Activated T Cell_6"	
"AAAGGATCACGAGAAC-1"	"Dendritic Cell_4"	
"AAAGGATCACTCATAG-1"	"Dendritic Cell_8"	
"AAAGGATGTGCCTATA-1"	"Dendritic Cell_1"	

At the Barcode Cluster tab, the Barcode-Cluster matrix can be found.



At the Dot Plots Visualization tab you can see the two Dot plots that are created. The first one is a Dot Plot with only the genes you specified at the manual parameters and the second one is a Dot Plot that shows the Top 5 unique differentially expressed genes for each cell cluster based on the p-value and log2 fold change value. These plots can be downloaded.



At the Feature Plots Visualization tab the Feature Plots for the Top-1 gene per cluster can be found. The Feature Plots of all the genes can be downloaded.



At the Ridge Plots Visualization tab the Ridge Plots for the Top-1 gene per cluster can be found. The Ridge Plots of all the genes can be downloaded.



At the Umap Plots Visualization tab the Umap Plots can be found. The Umap Plot can be downloaded.

Report	Summary	Additional Cell Statistics	Dot Plots Visualization	Feature Plots Visualization	Ridge Plots Visualization	Umap Plots Visualization	All Results Download
All Result	s Download						
Results					Dov		
2_RnaSeqS	ingleCellPipe	lineJob.zip				Folder	

At the All Results Download tab, all the results of your job can be downloaded.

Deconvolve Data against single-cell RNA-seq Analysis

You can deconvolve data against a single-cell RNA-Seq dataset. Firstly, it is required to import the single-cell RNA-Seq 10x datasets, the Matrix, the Feature and the Barcodes datasets. Secondly, you must import the biomarker files, a BulkRnaSeq file, the Biomarkers Labels and the Barcode-Cluster file. This Pipeline uses the SCDC method (Bulk Gene Expression Deconvolution by Multiple Single-Cell RNA Sequencing Referencing) to perform the deconvolution.

To start the deconvolution pipeline:

Click in the menu "InSyBio ncRNASeq" → "single-cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis" → "single-cell RNA-Seq Pipeline Dashboard", select the "Add new job" button and then choose the "Deconvolve Data against single-cell RNA-seq Analysis" option. Then do the following steps:

- Upload your files of single-cell RNA-Seq Experiments Matrix, Features and Barcodes datasets.
- Upload your fastq or Read Count Biomarker files.

■ 💮 InSyBio Suite - Deconvo	olve Data Against Single-cell RNA-Seq Analysis	🚔 🥼 🗍 InSyBio Beta User 🛛 🔻 📮 ?
< Dashboard		
scRNAseq Files		* Required information
Matrix Title: * Matrix Filename: * Select from Data Store Upload to Data Store	Features Title: * Features Filename : * Select from Data Store Upload to Data Store	Barcodes Title: * Barcodes Filename: * Select from Data Store Upload to Data Store
Biomarker Files		
Bulkrnaseq File * Title:		
Filename:	Select file from Data Store Go to Data Store to Unload File	
Biomarkers Labels * Title:		
Filename:	Select file from Data Store Go to Data Store to Upload File	
Barcode Cluster *		
Title:		
Filename:		
	Select file from Data Store Go to Data Store to Upload File	

• Fill in the Epsilon integer, a small constant number used for convergence criteria.

- Fill in the nu integer, a small constant number to facilitate the calculation of variance.
- Fill in the Plot options
 - Plot width
 - Plot height

Options		
Epsilon 😧		
nu 😧		
Plot Options		
Plot Width:	Fill width in cm	
Plot Height:	Fill height in cm	

• Submit your job pressing the respective button.

To view the results:

By starting a calculation you are informed if it was submitted successfully. Then you can move to the single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline Dashboard, where you can view the status of your current and previous single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression jobs.

× 💮 InSyBio Suite - Single C	ell RNA-Seq Differer	ntial Express	ion Pipeline Dashboard			ŧ	a * [InSyBio Beta	User	•	?
InSyBio Interact	Þ										-
InSyBio ncRNASeq	Add new Job					T Filter Jobs S	how All 🝷	13	1	0	4
InSyBio Bionets								Completed	Running	Pending	Error
InSyBio Biomarkers	Status	Job ID 👘	Job Type 💠 Input File(s) 斗	Submission Date 11	Start Execution Date 11	Completion Date 1	Current St	ep 🕫	Actions		
InSyBio DNA-Seq	Completed	21	RNASeq Single Cell Velocity Analysis	11/26/73, 3:22 AM	1/16/24, 1:59 PM		Secondar Cell Ana	y Single Nysis	View Result	ts	
InSyBio Pipelines	(Completed)	20	Deconvolve Data against single- cell RNA-seq Analysis	8/12/11, 6:41 AM	1/15/24, 2:14 PM	1/15/24, 2:15 PM			View Result	3	
	Completed	19	RNASeq Single Cell Velocity Analysis	3/29/80, 9:11 PM	1/12/24, 8:51 AM	1/12/24, 9:06 AM	Secondar Cell Ana	y Single Nysis	View Result	15	
	Completed	18	Cell Chat Analysis	12/19/68, 6:13 AM	1/12/24, 8:29 AM	1/12/24, 8:33 AM	Single C Alignmen	ell t	View Result	15	
	Completed	17	RDS Conversion	2/9/59, 5:58 AM	1/11/24, 11:16 AM	1/11/24, 11:18 AM	Secondar Cell Ana	y Single Nysis	View Result	3	

At completion of the Analysis you can select the View Results at the Actions column and view the produced files, that are separated according to the step that they were produced.

In the Results CSV tab, you can see the three generated csv files, basic.csv, yhat.csv and propsl.csv. Propsl shows the predicted proportions of cell clusters in every sample, Yhat shows the predicted proportions of cell clusters in every gene and Basis represents the basis matrix.

At the Plots Visualization tab you can see the plot that is created. This plot represents the predicted proportions of cell clusters in every sample. This plot can be downloaded.

=) 🕘 II	nSyBio Suite -	Deconvolve	e data against sing	le-cell RNA-seq Results	≞ ۵ ≜	InSyBio Beta User	- • 3
< Dashboard	Job Status Job	Type Job ID 15 Ja	Submission Date	Execution Time 00 hours, 01 minutes, 32 seconds	Input Data and Para	meters	
Results CSV I	Files Plot Visualiza	ation					
CSV File	s CSV		Download	Rasic /SV			
DUST	5 (5)			Dasis CSV			
Prop	s CSV		🛓 Download	Props CSV			
Yhat	CSV		🛓 Download	Yhat CSV		•	



Velocity single-cell Analysis

You can do the Velocity single-cell Analysis. Firstly, it is required to import the single-cell RNA-Seq 10X datasets, the Matrix, the Feature and the Barcodes datasets. This Pipeline uses the velocyto tool to estimate the RNA velocities of single-cells and the monocle3 and scvelo packages to identify trajectories and further analyse the estimated velocities.

To start the Velocity single-cell Analysis:

Click in the menu "InSyBio ncRNASeq" → "single-cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis" → "single-cell RNA-Seq Pipeline Dashboard", select the "Add new job" button and then choose the "Velocity single-cell Analysis" option. Then do the following steps:

- Upload your files of single-cell RNA-Seq Experiments 10X Matrix, Features and Barcodes datasets.
- Select the transcriptome the input files belong to from our 3 built-in options (Human, Mouse, Human-mouse mixture).
- Select the computation type of velocity.
- Fill in the root nodes, because you need to specify the start of the trajectory, meaning the group (cluster) of cells which is undifferentiated at the beginning of the analysis.

InSyBio Suite - Velocity si	ngle-cell Analysis		
			* Required informatio
Matrix Title: *	Features Title: *	Barcodes Title: *	
Matrix Filename: *	Features Filename : *	Barcodes Filename: *	
Select from Data Store	Select from Data Store	Select from Data Store	
Upload to Data Store	Upload to Data Store	Upload to Data Store	
Bam File *			
Title [.]			
Filename:			
	🚯 Select file from Data Store 🛛 😔 Go to Data Store to Upload File		

Transcriptome	Human 🗢
Computation of velocity	Stochastic 🗢
Root nodes 😧	ex.1,2,3 or if they have annotated clusters T Regulatory Cell 1, T Regulatory Cell 2, Naive Cell 3.
Cluster annotation	
Species:	Select Action 💠
Tissue 😧 :	Select Action 🗢

- Select if you want to manually configure other parameters of the job. If you don't, our Default Options will be applied. Possible manual options are:
 - First filtering:
 - Minimum cells
 - Minimum features
 - Secondary filtering:
 - nFeature_RNA with lower and upper limits
 - nCount_RNA with lower and upper limits
 - Feature Extraction Method
 - Shared Nearest Neighbor (SNN) Graph
 - K parameter (k-nearest- neighbor)
 - Clustering
 - Resolution parameter
 - Threshold (logfc)
 - Minimum Pct

Advanced Options +	
First filtering	
Minimum cells:	0
Minimum features:	0
Secondary filtering	
nFeature_RNA 😮 :	Yes 🗢
Lower limit:	200
Upper limit:	10000
nCount_RNA 😮 :	No 🗢
Feature Extraction Method	Umap 🗢

Shared Nearest Neighbor (SNN) Graph		
k parameter (k-nearest- neighbor):	20	
Clustering		
Resolution parameter 😮 :		0.8

• Submit your job pressing the respective button.

To view the results:

By starting a calculation you are informed if it was submitted successfully. Then you can move to the single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline Dashboard, where you can view the status of your current and previous single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression jobs.

× 🧐 InSyBio Suite - Single C	ell RNA-Seq Differer	itial Express	ion Pipeline Dashboard				ŧ	•	InSyBio Beta	User	•	?
InSyBio Interact	•											-
InSyBio ncRNASeq	Add new Job						TFilter Jobs	Show All 🝷	13	1	0	4
InSyBio Bionets									Completed	Running	Pending	Error
InSyBio Biomarkers	Status	Job ID 👘	Job Type 🕕 Input File	e(s) 11	Submission Date	Start Execution Date	Completion Date	Current S	tep า 1	Actions		
InSyBio DNA-Seq	Completed	21	RNASeq Single Cell Velocity Analysis		11/26/73, 3:22 AM	1/16/24, 1:59 PM		Seconda Cell Ani	ry Single alysis	View Result	5	
InSyBio Pipelines	Completed	20	Deconvolve Data against single- cell RNA-seq Analysis		8/12/11, 6:41 AM	1/15/24, 2:14 PM	1/15/24, 2:15 PM			View Result	s	
	Completed	19	RNASeq Single Cell Velocity Analysis		3/29/80, 9:11 PM	1/12/24, 8:51 AM	1/12/24, 9:06 AM	Seconda Cell Ana	ry Single alysis	View Result	s	
	Completed	18	Cell Chat Analysis		12/19/68, 6:13 AM	1/12/24, 8:29 AM	1/12/24, 8:33 AM	Single (Alignme	Cell nt	View Result	s	
	Completed	17	RDS Conversion		2/9/59, 5:58 AM	1/11/24, 11:16 AM	1/11/24, 11:18 AM	Seconda Cell Ani	ry Single alysis	View Result	5	

At completion of the Analysis you can select the View Results at the Actions column and view the produced files, that are separated according to the step that they were produced.

Depending on the computation type of velocity you selected, different tabs will appear.

For dynamic analysis of velocity, five different tabs are present, each one representing a different step in the analysis and a produced plot.

In the Pseudotime Trajectories Visualization tab, the plot visualizes the pseudotime trajectories calculated by monocle3.



In the Latent time VIsualization tab, the plot represents the latent time of the underlying cellular processes, an approximation of the real time experienced by cells as they differentiate.



In the Latent time heatmap Visualization tab, the plot represents the latent time heatmap of the top genes.



In the Velocity confidence Visualization tab, the plot represents the computation confidences of velocities.



In the Velocity embedding stream dynamic Visualization tab, the plot visualizes the dynamic stream of velocities.


These plots can also be downloaded individually.

Cell Chat single-cell Analysis

You can do the Cell Chat single-cell Analysis. Firstly, it is required to import the single-cell seurat rds dataset. This pipeline uses the CellChat R toolkit to visualize cell-cell communication from single-cell data.

To start the Cell Chat single-cell pipeline:

Click in the menu "InSyBio ncRNASeq" → "single-cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis" → " single-cell RNA-Seq Pipeline Dashboard", select the "Add new job" button and then choose the "Cell Chat single-cell Analysis" option. Then do the following steps :

- Upload your seurat object file (.rds format) file, which should already have annotated clusters. These annotations should be accessible by reading the output of the levels function on this object.
- Select if you want to manually configure the plot parameters of the job. If you don't, our Default Options will be applied. Possible manual options are:
 - Plot width
 - Plot height
 - Plot fontsize

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< Dashboard						
RDS File	9					
Filename:	Select file from Data Store	Go to Data Store to Upload File				
Plot Optic	ns					
Plot Width	Fill width in cm					
Plot Heigh	t: Fill height in cm	I				
Font Size:	Fill fontsize in px					
Submit Job						

• Submit your job pressing the respective button.

To view the results:

By starting a calculation you are informed if it was submitted successfully. Then you can move to the single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline Dashboard, where you can view the status of your current and previous single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression jobs.

After the analysis, you can select the View Results in the Actions column and view the produced files, that are separated according to the step that they were produced.

Fourteen different result tabs are present, each of which represents a different analysis performed on the Seurat object. Below a representative example of each tab will be shown.

At the All Results Download tab, all the results of your job can be downloaded.



Analyze coding and non-coding RNA molecules with InSyBio ncRNASeq



















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COMPLETED 9 Jan 23, 2024, 8:38:31 AM 00 hours, 11 minutes, 28 seconds	i								
Summary Figure for interactions Scatterplot signalling role overall Incoming pattern plots Outgoing pathern Aggregated cell-cell communication network interactions and probabilities Aggregated cell-cell communication Circular plots pathway Heatmap plots pathway Groupped chord per pathway plots Intercellular communication Network signalling role of pathway Plots Scatterplot network signalling plots per pathway All Results Down	attern plots network for cluster for each cluster Chord plots pathway nunication network Distribution of contribution for each ligand-receptor Plots nload								
Supplementary CSV files									
Supplementary Table 1 intercellular communication network									
Supplementary Table 2 significant pathways	🛓 Download Supplementary Table 2 CSV								

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Circular plots pathway Heatmap plots pathway Gro	oupped chord per pathway plots	Intercellular communic	ation network	
Distribution of contribution for each ligand-receptor Plots	Network signalling role of pathway	Plots Scatterplot r	network signalling plots per pathway All Results Do	ownload
Distribution of contribution for each ligand-r	receptor pair to pathway p	olots for each pat	hway	
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Contribution of each L-R	pair		Contribution of each L-R pair	
CD99 - CD99		PPIA - BSG		
Relative contribution	1		Relative contribution	





RDS File Conversion

You can convert a Seurat object file (.rds format) file to 10X Matrix, Features and Barcodes datasets (triple) and vice versa. Depending on the selected option,

- RDS to triple
- Triple to RDS

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< Das	nboard					
R	DS vs Triple files Conversion analysis Convert RDS file to matrix, feature and barcode datasets (triple) and vice versa.					
Sul	umit Job					

To start the RDS File Conversion:

Click in the menu "InSyBio ncRNASeq" → "single-cell RNA-Seq Data Analysis" → "single-cell RNA-Seq Pipeline Dashboard", select the "Add new job" button and then choose the "RDS file conversion" option. Then depending on the selected option do the following steps:

- RDS to triple:
 - Select or upload a Seurat object and the algorithm will convert it to matrix, features and barcode datasets.

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< Das	hboard						
R	DS vs Conver	Triple files Conversion analysis t RDS file to matrix, feature and barcode datasets (triple) and vice versa. DS to Triple files O Triple files to RDS					
RI	DS File	9 0					
٦	Title:						
F	ilenam	2:					
		Select file from Data Store So to Data Store to Upload File					
Su	bmit Job						

- Triple to RDS:
 - Select or upload the three matrix, features and barcodes files and the algorithm will convert it to a Seurat object file.

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RDS v Conve	s Triple files Conversion analysis rt RDS file to matrix, feature and barcode data RDS to Triple files () Triple files to RDS	asets (triple) and vice versa.	
Matrix T Matrix F	itle: * ilename: * lect from Data Store load to Data Store	Features Title: * Features Filename : * Select from Data Store Upload to Data Store	Barcodes Title: * Barcodes Filename: * Select from Data Store Upload to Data Store
Advano Submit Job	ced Options +	Þ	

- Select if you want to manually configure other parameters of the job. If you don't, our Default Options will be applied. Possible manual options are:
 - First filtering:
 - Minimum cells
 - Minimum features
 - Secondary filtering:
 - nFeature_RNA with lower and upper limits
 - nCount_RNA with lower and upper limits
 - Feature Extraction Method
 - Shared Nearest Neighbor (SNN) Graph
 - K parameter (k-nearest- neighbor)
 - Clustering
 - Resolution parameter

Advanced Options +		
Cluster annotation		
Species:	Select Action	\$
Tissue 🕑 :	Select Action	\$
First filtering		
Minimum cells:	0	
Minimum features:	0	

Secondary filtering					
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Lower limit:		200			
Upper limit:		10000			
Count_RNA 😧 :			No	\$	
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stering					
olution parameter 😧 🛛 :				0,8	

• Submit your job pressing the respective button.

To view the results:

By starting a calculation you are informed if it was submitted successfully. Then you can move to the single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline Dashboard, where you can view the status of your current and previous single-cell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeline jobs.

≡ 🦪 InSyBio S	Suite - Single Ce	ell RNA-Seq Differential Expression Pipeli	ne Dashboard			≞ & ≜ Ins	iyBio Beta User		?
Add new Job						TFilter Jobs Show All -	13 1 ompleted Running	0 Pending	4 Error
Status	13 Job ID 11	Job Type II Input File(s)	Submission Date	Start Execution Date	Completion Date	Current Step	Actions		
Completed	21	RNASeq Single Cell Velocity Analysis	11/26/73, 3:22 AM	1/16/24, 1:59 PM	-	Secondary Single Cell Analysis	View Results		
Completed	20	Deconvolve Data against single-cell RNA-seq Analysis	8/12/11, 6:41 AM	1/15/24, 2:14 PM	1/15/24, 2:15 PM		View Results		
Completed	19	RNASeq Single Cell Velocity Analysis	3/29/80, 9:11 PM	1/12/24, 8:51 AM	1/12/24, 9:06 AM	Secondary Single Cell Analysis	View Results		
Completed	18	Cell Chat Analysis	12/19/68, 6:13 AM	1/12/24, 8:29 AM	1/12/24, 8:33 AM	Single Cell Alignment	View Results		
Completed	17	RDS Conversion	2/9/59, 5:58 AM	1/11/24, 11:16 AM	1/11/24, 11:18 AM	Secondary Single Cell Analysis	View Results		
Completed	15	RDS Conversion	9/21/76, 5:35 AM	1/17/24, 10:54 AM	1/17/24, 10:55 AM	Secondary Single Cell Analysis	View Results		

After the analysis, you can select the View Results in the Actions column and view the produced files, that are separated according to the step that they were produced.

• RDS to triple: The 10X triple files, matrix, barcodes and features files are produced and ready to be downloaded from the Results Files tab.

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✓ Dashboard	Job Status	Job Type	Job ID 8	Submission Date Jan 23, 2024, 8:27:10 AM	Execution Time 00 hours, 03 minutes, 11 seconds	Input Data and I	Parameters		
Results Files									
Fastq Dataset				Down	oad				
Feat	ures Fil	e		4	Download Features File				
Matr	ix File			*	, Download Matrix File				
Barc	odes Fil	e		4	Download Barcodes File				

• Triple to RDS: The produced Seurat object can be downloaded from the Results Files tab.

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< Dashboard	Job Status	Job Type	Job ID 7	Submission Date Jan 22, 2024, 9:23:37 AM	Execution Time 00 hours, 01 minutes, 54 seconds	Input Data and Parameters		
Results Files								
Seurat object								
Seur	at objec	t		*	Download Seurat object			

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To purchase InSyBio ncRNASeq commercial version 3.2 please contact us at <u>sales@insybio.com</u>.

About Us

InSyBio Ltd is a bioinformatics pioneer company (<u>www.insybio.com</u>) in personalized healthcare, that focuses on developing computational frameworks and tools for the analysis of complex life-science and biological data in order to develop predictive integrated biomarkers (biomarkers of various categories) with increased prognostic and diagnostic aspects for the personalized Healthcare Industry. InSyBio Suite consists of tools for providing integrated biological information from various sources, while at the same time, it is empowered with robust, user-friendly and installation-free bioinformatics tools based on intelligent algorithms and methods.

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